Power, Justice, and Survival: Latino Politics Today



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The articles collected in this edition of the *NACLA Report* cover the emergence of contemporary Latino social movements and shed light on the structural basis for Latino politics on the ground. They capture the sub-national and transnational dimensions of Latino social movements on questions around immigration policy, U.S. intervention in El Salvador, and in some cases for the very right to be indigenous, Afro-Latino, a woman, or all of the above. As several of the authors note, such struggles do not take place in a vacuum but in a structural context of the global economic crisis, and in the shadow of an ongoing national debate around immigration and citizenship under the Obama administration that could either facilitate or limit the potential for progressive interracial coalitions.

Taking Note

Cuba's Crossroads

Michelle Chase

Hank Frundt, ¡Presente!

Roger Burbach

Updates

• Haiti: Contesting the UN Occupation

Deepa Panchang

If it is true that the cholera outbreak in Haiti is a result of UN malfeasance, it will become only the latest in a string of serious grievances with MINUSTAH—the UN occupation force known by its French acronym, established in 2004 after Haitian president Jean-Bertrand Aristide was ousted in a U.S.-supported coup.

Blowback: The Mexican Drug Crisis

Paul Gootenberg

Behind the sensationalized headlines, national security panic, and grim statistics on escalating violence along the border lies a hidden history of U.S. entanglements across the Western Hemisphere. And the story goes deeper than the lament of many U.S. liberals and libertarians about the failures of the so-called War on Drugs declared on Latin American traffickers in the late 1960s and ramped up by President Reagan amid the crack-cocaine scare of the 1980s.

Report

Beyond the Consensus: Oppositional Migrante Politics in the Obama Era

Alfonso Gonzales

In exchange for their loyal votes, Latinos are expected to join what we can call the Obama–Democratic Party Consensus on immigration reform. This consensus requires that the president and his party build a more efficient immigration-control apparatus, while Latinos are expected to settle for symbolic appointments in government.

Migrante Mobilization in El Nuevo South

Chris Zepeda-Millán

On April 10, 2006, between 80,000 and 100,000 mostly Mexican immigrants participated in an unprecedented mass mobilization in the small southwest Florida city of Fort Myers. The mobilization shows that immigrant communities have the power and resources to mobilize on a mass scale, even in unexpected locations and without the help of foundations or "professional organizers."

Monseñor Romero's Resurrection: Transnational Salvadoran Organizing

Héctor Perla Jr.

A new generation of Salvadorans has taken up the struggle for social justice—both in El Salvador and in the United States. This new generation has a concrete legacy to draw upon: a transnational network and a particular model of organizing, one that emphasizes building human bonds with non-Salvadorans.

A Signal-Flare Strategy of Transnational Activism

Héctor Perla Jr.

Latinos and U.S. Foreign Policy: A Lesson for the Future

Esther Portillo

• The Power of Transnational Organizing: Indigenous Migrant Politics in Oaxacalifornia

Marisol Raquel Gutiérrez

Organizations like the Indigenous Front of Binational Organizations (FIOB), a Los Angeles-based human rights group, act as binational political actors representing dynamic and influential spaces through which indigenous migrants are making their voices

heard.

Citizenship and the Barriers to Black and Latino Coalitions in Chicago

Claudia Sandoval

The challenges to building a successful coalition between Latinos and African Americans in Chicago shows us that the national discourse on citizenship, criminality, and immigration not only leads to anti-immigrant sentiments, but can impede mutual understanding and multiracial alliances.

Check Both! Afro-Latin@s and the Census

Miriam Jiménez Román

The Structuring of Latino Politics: Neoliberalism and Incorporation

Raymond Rocco

Measuring the success of Latino politics should be based on the degree of Latinos' incorporation into all levels of U.S. society—not just electoral victories. Neoliberalism poses the strongest barrier to incorporation.

Reviews

South of the Ballot Box

Todd Miller

Beyond Elections: Redefining Democracy in the Americas (DVD, 2008), a documentary film directed, filmed, and produced by Silvia Leindecker and Michael Fox, PM Press/Estreito Meios Productions, 104 mins.

Border Deaths and Federal Immigration Enforcement

Raquel Rubio Goldsmith and Robin Reineke

Dying to Live: A Story of U.S. Immigration in an Age of Global Apartheid by Joseph Nevins and Mizue Aizeki, City Lights Publishers, 2008, 225 pp., \$16.95 (paperback)

New & Noteworthy

Limiting Resources: Market-Led Reform and the Transformation of Public Goods by LaDawn Haglund; Mexico's Economic Dilemma: The Developmental Failure of Neoliberalism by James M. Cypher and Raul Delgado Wise; and Latin American Neostructuralism: The Contradictions of Post-Neoliberal Development by Fernando Ignacio Leiva

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Ecuador Crisis, Media Bias

Michael Corcoran

On September 30, CNN's correspondent in Ecuador, Rodolfo Muñoz, resigned after 14 years on the job. That day Muñoz had covered a police revolt that paralyzed Ecuador, in what President Rafael Correa called a coup attempt. Muñoz's decision to quit raises questions about how the U.S. media covered the crisis.