

CONTENTS

EDITORIAL FOREWORD

BETH BARON AND SARA PURSLEY 379–382

SPECIAL SECTION: THE ARAB UPRISINGS OF 2011

Reflections: Middle East Studies at the Barricades

NEFISSA NAGUIB, ROBERT L. TIGNOR, OMNIA EL SHAKRY, SAMAH SELIM, ASEF BAYAT,
VALENTINE MOGHADAM, NATHAN J. BROWN, DIANE SINGERMAN, LAURENCE LOUËR,
MALIKA ZEGHAL 383–390

Roundtable: Rethinking the Study of Middle East Militaries

YEZID SAYIGH Introduction 391
PHILIPPE DROZ-VINCENT From Fighting Formal Wars to Maintaining Civil Peace? 392–394
ROGER OWEN Military Presidents in Arab States 395–396
ROBERT SPRINGBORG Economic Involvements of Militaries 397–399
STEFFEN HERTOG Rentier Militaries in the Gulf States: The Price of Coup-Proofing 400–402
YEZID SAYIGH Agencies of Coercion: Armies and Internal Security Forces 403–405
OREN BARAK Studying Middle East Militaries: Where Do We Go from Here? 406–407

ARTICLES

Islamic and Secular Authority

MORGAN CLARKE AND MARCIA C. INHORN Mutuality and Immediacy between *Marja*^ʿ and
Muqallid: Evidence from Male In Vitro Fertilization Patients in Shi'i Lebanon 409–427
ELLEN MCLARNEY The Islamic Public Sphere and the Discipline of *Adab* 429–449
MONA HASSAN Women Preaching for the Secular State: Official Female Preachers
(*Bayan Vaizler*) in Contemporary Turkey 451–473

Ottoman Urban Space

TOUFOUL ABOU-HODEIB Taste and Class in Late Ottoman Beirut 475–492
NAZAN MAKSUDYAN Orphans, Cities, and the State: Vocational Orphanages (*Islahhanes*) and
Reform in the Late Ottoman Urban Space 493–511
YARON AYALON Ottoman Urban Privacy in Light of Disaster Recovery 513–528

REVIEW ARTICLE

ALEV ÇINAR The Justice and Development Party: Turkey's Experience with Islam,
Democracy, Liberalism, and Secularism 529–541

BOOK REVIEWS

Histories of Space

- GIANCARLO CASALE, *The Ottoman Age of Exploration* (Stephen Dale) 543–546
- ZEYNEP ÇELİK, JULIA CLANCY-SMITH, AND FRANCES TERPAK, EDs., *Walls of Algiers: Narratives of the City Through Text and Image* (Osama W. Abi-Mershed) 546–548
- IRUS BRAVERMAN, *Planted Flags: Trees, Land, and Law in Israel/Palestine* (Gary Fields) 548–551

Public Spheres

- MARWAN M. KRAIDY, *Reality Television and Arab Politics: Contention in Public Life* (Naomi Sakr) 551–552
- AMAL JAMAL, *The Arab Public Sphere in Israel: Media Space and Cultural Resistance* (Amahl Bishara) 552–554
- ALI MIRSEPASSI, *Democracy in Modern Iran: Islam, Culture, and Political Change* (Afshin Matin-asgari) 554–556

Modern Arab History

- KEITH DAVID WATENPALGH, *Being Modern in the Middle East: Revolution, Nationalism, Colonialism, and the Arab Middle Class* (Geoffrey D. Schad) 556–558
- TAREQ Y. ISMAEL, *The Rise and Fall of the Communist Party of Iraq* (Peter Sluglett) 559–561
- ACHIM ROHDE, *State–Society Relations in Ba'athist Iraq: Facing Dictatorship* (Joseph Sassoon) 561–563

Homo Academicus

- YOAV DI-CAPUA, *Gatekeepers of the Arab Past: Historians and History in Twentieth-Century Egypt* (Anthony Gorman) 563–565
- ASIMA A. GHAZI-BOUILLON, *Understanding the Middle East Peace Process: Israeli Academia and the Struggle for Identity* (Maia Carter Hallward) 565–567
- SHAHNAZ R. NADJIMABADI, ED., *Conceptualizing Iranian Anthropology: Past and Present Perspectives* (Brian Spooner) 567–570

Islamic Studies

- TAYEB EL-HIBRI, *Parable and Politics in Early Islamic History: The Rashidun Caliphs* (Fred M. Donner) 570–571
- AMIRA K. BENNISON, *The Great Caliphs: The Golden Age of the 'Abbasid Empire* (Matthew S. Gordon) 572–573
- WILLIAM F. TUCKER, *Mahdis and Millenarians: Shi'ite Extremists in Early Muslim Iraq* (Maya Yazigi) 573–575
- ABBAS AMANAT, *Apocalyptic Islam and Iranian Shi'ism* (Mariella Ourghi) 575–577
- YARON FRIEDMAN, *The Nusayrî-ʿAlawîs: An Introduction to the Religion, History and Identity of the Leading Minority in Syria* (Stefan Winter) 577–579

Contemporary Social Identities

- PHILIP G. KREYENBROEK, *Yezidism in Europe: Different Generations Speak about Their Religion* (Eszter Spät) 579–581
- AŞ'AD GHANEM, *Ethnic Politics in Israel: The Margins and the Ashkenazi Center* (Asher Kaufman) 581–583
- ANNE MARIE BAYLOUNY, *Privatizing Welfare in the Middle East: Kin Mutual Aid Associations in Jordan and Lebanon* (Lisa Blaydes) 583–585