

CONTENTS

EDITORIAL FOREWORD

- BETH BARON AND SARA PURSLEY 1–3

ARTICLES

Politics and Cultures of Capitalism

- GAD G. GILBAR Resistance to Economic Penetration: The *Kārguzār* and Foreign Firms in Qajar Iran 5–23
- JENS HANSEN “Malhamé–Malfamé”: Levantine Elites and Transimperial Networks on the Eve of the Young Turk Revolution 25–48
- NANCY Y. REYNOLDS National Socks and the “Nylon Woman”: Materiality, Gender, and Nationalism in Textile Marketing in Semicolonial Egypt, 1930–56 49–74

Kurds and the Turkish State

- SENEM ASLAN Everyday Forms of State Power and the Kurds in the Early Turkish Republic 75–93
- CEREN BELGE State Building and the Limits of Legibility: Kinship Networks and Kurdish Resistance in Turkey 95–114

Early Islam

- JONATHAN BROCKOPP Contradictory Evidence and the Exemplary Scholar: The Lives of Sahnun b. Sa‘id (d. 854) 115–132

ROUNDTABLE

How Do Scholars Study Islamist Movements and How Should We Be Studying Them?

- NATHAN J. BROWN Introduction 133–134
- JILLIAN SCHWEDLER Studying Political Islam 135–137
- AMR HAMZAWY Arab Writings on Islamist Parties and Movements 138–140
- BJØRN OLAV UTVIK Islamists from a Distance 141–143
- BERNA TURAM Ordinary Muslims: Power and Space in Everyday Life 144–146

BOOK REVIEWS

Islamist Movements

- BARBARA H. E. ZOLLNER, *The Muslim Brotherhood: Hasan al-Hudaybi and Ideology* (Joel Gordon) 147–148
- IRFAN AHMAD, *Islamism and Democracy in India: The Transformation of Jamaat-e-Islami* (Humeira Iqtidar) 148–150

Mediterranean Crossings

- CHRISTOPHER MACEVITT, *The Crusades and the Christian World of the East: Rough Tolerance*
(Mathew S. Gordon) 150–152
- DEBRA BLUMENTHAL, *Enemies and Familiars: Slavery and Mastery in Fifteenth-Century Valencia*
(Robert Finlay) 152–154
- ANTONIS ANASTASOPOULOS, ED., *The Eastern Mediterranean under Ottoman Rule: Crete 1645–1840*
(Christine Philliou) 154–155

Sex, Gender, Law

- PARDIS MAHDAVI, *Passionate Uprisings: Iran's Sexual Revolution* (Nahid Siamdoust) 155–158
- ELYSE SEMERDJIAN, "Off the Straight Path": *Illicit Sex, Law, and Community in Ottoman Aleppo*
(Karen M. Kern) 158–160
- CATHERINE WARRICK, *Law in the Service of Legitimacy: Gender and Politics in Jordan*
(Laurie A. Brand) 160–162
- DAVID GHANIM, *Gender and Violence in the Middle East* (Tamara Neuman) 162–164
- NIKKI R. KEDDIE, *Women in the Middle East: Past and Present* (Firoozeh Kashani-Sabet) 164–166

Representation and Memory

- URSULA WOKOECK, *German Orientalism: The Study of the Middle East and Islam from 1800 to 1945*
(Daniel Martin Varisco) 166–167
- MICHAEL EZEKIEL GASPER, *The Power of Representation: Publics, Peasants, and Islam in Egypt*
(Ziad Fahmy) 167–169
- SAEED ZEYDABADI-NEJAD, *The Politics of Iranian Cinema: Film and Society in the Islamic Republic*
(Jaleh Pirnazar) 169–171
- SUNE HAUGBOLLE, *War and Memory in Lebanon* (Lara Deeb) 171–173

Saudi Arabia and the Gulf

- PRIYA SATIA, *Spies in Arabia: The Great War and the Cultural Foundations of Britain's Covert
Empire in the Middle East* (Benjamin Grob-Fitzgibbon) 173–174
- STEFFEN HERTO, *Princes, Brokers, and Bureaucrats: Oil and the State in Saudi Arabia*
(Toby C. Jones) 174–176
- LAWRENCE G. POTTER, ED., *The Persian Gulf in History* (Uzi Rabi) 176–177

Political History

- ADEED DAWISHA, *Iraq: A Political History from Independence to Occupation* (Nabil Al-Tikriti) 177–179
- SIMON SMITH, ED., *Reassessing Suez 1956: New Perspectives on the Crisis and Its Aftermath*
(Elie Podeh) 179–181
- AS'AD GHANEM, *Palestinian Politics after Arafat: A Failed National Movement*
(Ghada Hashem Talhami) 181–183
- JORDI TEJEL, *Syria's Kurds: History, Politics and Society* (David Romano) 183–185
- JUDITH COCHRAN, *Educational Roots of Political Crisis in Egypt* (Sanaa Riaz) 185–186
- ZHAND SHAKIBI, *Khatami and Gorbachev: Politics of Change in the Islamic Republic of Iran
and the USSR* (Shireen T. Hunter) 186–188
- AVI SHLAIM, *Lion of Jordan: The Life of King Hussein in War and Peace* (Kimberly Katz) 188–190
- DILIP HIRO, *Inside Central Asia: A Political and Cultural History of Uzbekistan, Turkmenistan,
Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkey, and Iran* (Muriel Atkin) 190–192

OBITUARY

- GEORGES TAMER Nasr Hamid Abu Zayd 193–195