

# Table of Contents

---

In This Issue

xiv

## Articles

Dynastic Conservatism and Poetic Violence in Fin-de-Siècle  
Cracow: The Habsburg Matrix of Polish Modernism

By Larry Wolff

735

Talent, Virtue, and the Nation: Chinese Nationalisms and  
Female Subjectivities in the Early Twentieth Century

By Joan Judge

765

***AHR Forum***

Introduction	804
<i>Saving Private Ryan</i> and Postwar Memory in America By John Bodnar	805
Finding the People's War: Film, British Collective Memory, and World War II By Geoff Eley	818
A War Remembered: Soviet Films of the Great Patriotic War By Denise J. Youngblood	839
Film and the Matrix of Memory By Jay Winter	857

## ***Forum Essay***

Introduction	865
Land, Labor, and Difference: Elementary Structures of Race By Patrick Wolfe Read messages from the <a href="#">online discussion</a> of this article, held Sept. 3-17, 2001, in which the author responds to postings.	866

## ***Review Essay***

Remembered Realms: Pierre Nora and French National Memory By Hue-Tam Ho Tai	906
---	-----

# Reviews of Books

## METHODS/THEORY

David Eltis *et al.* *The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade: A Database on CD-ROM.*

By James F. Searing 923

Patricia Nelson Limerick. *Something in the Soil: Legacies and Reckonings in the New West.*

By Stephanie Pincetl 924

Miles Fairburn. *Social History: Problems, Strategies and Methods.*

By Bryan D. Palmer 924

Noel Parker. *Revolutions and History: An Essay in Interpretation.*

By Bruce Mazlish 925

Arno J. Mayer. *The Furies: Violence and Terror in the French and Russian Revolutions.*

By Jeremy D. Popkin 926

James Swenson. *On Jean-Jacques Rousseau: Considered as One of the First Authors of the Revolution.*

By Carol Blum 927

Timothy Brook and Andre Schmid, editors. *Nation Work: Asian Elites and National Identities.*

By Prasenjit Duara 928

Joseph Needham. *Science and Civilisation in China.*

By Carol Benedict 929

## COMPARATIVE/WORLD

- Paolo Prodi. *Una storia della giustizia: Dal pluralismo dei fori al moderno dualismo tra coscienza e diritto.*  
By Richard Drake 930
- Merry E. Wiesner-Hanks. *Christianity and Sexuality in the Early Modern World: Regulating Desire, Reforming Practice.*  
By Peter Sigal 931
- Paul Butel. *The Atlantic.*  
By Seymour Drescher 932
- Darlene Clark Hine and Jacqueline McLeod, editors. *Crossing Boundaries: Comparative History of Black People in Diaspora.*  
By Thomas J. Davis 933
- Kenneth Pomeranz. *The Great Divergence: China, Europe, and the Making of the Modern World Economy.*  
By Robert B. Marks 934
- John H. M. Laslett. *Colliers across the Sea: A Comparative Study of Class Formation in Scotland and the American Midwest, 1830–1924.*  
By William E. Van Vugt 935
- James C. Whorton. *Inner Hygiene: Constipation and the Pursuit of Health in Modern Society.*  
By Harvey Green 936
- Ronald L. Numbers and John Stenhouse, editors. *Disseminating Darwinism: The Role of Place, Race, Religion, and Gender.*  
By Paul Jerome Croce 937
- Jonah Siegel. *Desire and Excess: The Nineteenth-Century Culture of Art.*  
By Janis Bergman-Carton 938
- Pamela H. Simpson. *Cheap, Quick, and Easy: Imitative Architectural Materials, 1870–1930.*  
By John C. Weaver 939

- Bonnie S. Anderson. *Joyous Greetings: The First International Women's Movement, 1830–1860.*  
By Nancy Isenberg 940
- David G. Roskies. *The Jewish Search for a Usable Past.*  
By Shmuel Feiner 941
- Mitchell B. Hart. *Social Science and the Politics of Modern Jewish Identity.*  
By Andrew R. Heinze 942
- Alexander Hicks. *Social Democracy and Welfare Capitalism: A Century of Income Security Politics.*  
By Donald Sassoon 943
- Mark Allen Eisner. *From Warfare State to Welfare State: World War I, Compensatory State Building, and the Limits of the Modern Order.*  
By Edward D. Berkowitz 944
- William B. McAllister. *Drug Diplomacy in the Twentieth Century: An International History.*  
By Terry Parssinen 945
- Richard J. Aldrich. *Intelligence and War against Japan: Britain, America and the Politics of Secret Service.*  
By Saki Dockrill 945
- Heide Fehrenbach and Uta G. Poiger, editors. *Transactions, Transgressions, Transformations: American Culture in Western Europe and Japan.*  
By Richard Pells 946

## ASIA

- Yinong Xu. *The Chinese City in Space and Time: The Development of Urban Form in Suzhou*; Chye Kiang Heng. *Cities of Aristocrats and Bureaucrats: The Development of Medieval Chinese Cityscapes*.  
By Edward L. Dreyer 948
- Kristin Stapleton. *Civilizing Chengdu: Chinese Urban Reform, 1895–1937*; Michael Tsien. *Nation, Governance, and Modernity in China: Canton, 1900–1927*.  
By Hanchao Lu 949
- Joseph P. McDermott, editor. *State and Court Ritual in China*.  
By Norman Kutcher 950
- Chen-main Wang. *The Life and Career of Hung Ch'eng-ch'ou (1593–1665): Public Service in a Time of Dynastic Change*.  
By Jerry Dennerline 951
- Bradly W. Reed. *Talons and Teeth: County Clerks and Runners in the Qing Dynasty*.  
By Kristin Stapleton 952
- Pamela Kyle Crossley. *A Translucent Mirror: History and Identity in Qing Imperial Ideology*.  
By James Millward 953
- Harriet T. Zurndorfer, editor. *Chinese Women in the Imperial Past: New Perspectives*.  
By Charlotte Furth 954
- Chun-shu Chang and Shelley Hsueh-lun Chang. *Redefining History: Ghosts, Spirits, and Human Society in P'u Sung-ling's World, 1640–1715*.  
By Tsing Yuan 955
- Gang Deng. *Maritime Sector, Institutions, and Sea Power of Premodern China*.  
By Hugh R. Clark 956

- David D. Wang. *Under the Soviet Shadow: The Yining Incident: Ethnic Conflicts and International Rivalry in Xinjiang, 1944–1949.*  
By Michael Sheng 956
- Perry Link. *The Uses of Literature: Life in the Socialist Chinese Literary System.*  
By Richard Kraus 957
- Jeffrey C. Kinkley. *Chinese Justice, the Fiction: Law and Literature in Modern China.*  
By Harold M. Tanner 958
- Gregory M. Pflugfelder. *Cartographies of Desire: Male-Male Sexuality in Japanese Discourse, 1600–1950.*  
By Gary P. Leupp 959
- Chushichi Tsuzuki. *The Pursuit of Power in Modern Japan 1825–1995.*  
By Mikiso Hane 960
- Andrew Gordon. *The Wages of Affluence: Labor and Management in Postwar Japan.*  
By W. Dean Kinzley 961
- Gi-Wook Shin and Michael Robinson, editors. *Colonial Modernity in Korea.*  
By Dennis L. McNamara 962
- Naimah S. Talib. *Administrators and Their Service: The Sarawak Administrative Service under the Brooke Rajahs and British Colonial Rule.*  
By Bob Reece 963
- Mark Harrison. *Climates and Constitutions: Health, Race, Environment and British Imperialism in India 1600–1850.*  
By Peter Robb 964
- Azra Asghar Ali. *The Emergence of Feminism among Indian Muslim Women 1920–1947.*  
By Antoinette Burton 965

S. Mahmud Ali. *Cold War in the High Himalayas: The USA, China and South Asia in the 1950s.*

By Gary R. Hess

966

## CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

Peter Moogk. *La Nouvelle France: The Making of French Canada—A Cultural History.*

By Leslie Choquette

967

Éric Amyot. *Le Québec entre Pétain et de Gaulle: Vichy, la France Libre et les Canadiens Français 1940–1945.*

By Michael D. Behiels

968

C. Dallett Hemphill. *Bowing to Necessities: A History of Manners in America, 1620–1860.*

By Tamara Plakins Thornton

969

Robert C. Fuller. *Stairways to Heaven: Drugs in American Religious History.*

By Julius H. Rubin

970

Biloine Whiting Young and Melvin L. Fowler. *Cahokia: The Great Native American Metropolis.*

By Roger L. Nichols

971

Judith S. Graham. *Puritan Family Life: The Diary of Samuel Sewall.*

By Linda A. Pollock

972

Jon Butler. *Becoming America: The Revolution before 1776.*

By Rhys Isaac

972

John Ferling. *Setting the World Ablaze: Washington, Adams, Jefferson and the American Revolution.*

By Peter S. Onuf

973



- Derek H. Davis. *Religion and the Continental Congress 1774–1789: Contributions to Original Intent.*  
By Mark A. Noll 974
- Andrew C. Isenberg. *The Destruction of the Bison: An Environmental History, 1750–1920.*  
By David Rich Lewis 975
- Robert Boyd. *The Coming of the Spirit of Pestilence: Introduced Infectious Diseases and Population Decline among Northwest Coast Indians, 1774–1874.*  
By Shepard Krech III 976
- Stuart Banner. *Legal Systems in Conflict: Property and Sovereignty in Missouri, 1750–1860.*  
By Thomas D. Morris 976
- Darlene Clark Hine and Earnestine Jenkins, editors. *A Question of Manhood: A Reader in U.S. Black Men's History and Masculinity.*  
By Martha Hodes 977
- Deena J. González. *Refusing the Favor: The Spanish-Mexican Women of Santa Fe, 1820–1880.*  
By David J. Langum 979
- Firth Haring Fabend. *Zion on the Hudson: Dutch New York and New Jersey in the Age of Revivals.*  
By Richard W. Pointer 979
- Beth Barton Schweiger. *The Gospel Working Up: Progress and the Pulpit in Nineteenth-Century Virginia.*  
By Randy J. Sparks 980
- Leigh Eric Schmidt. *Hearing Things: Religion, Illusions, and the American Enlightenment.*  
By Mary Farrell Bednarowski 981
- Craig James Hazen. *The Village Enlightenment in America: Popular Religion and Science in the Nineteenth Century.*  
By Robert C. Fuller 982

- David Morgan. *Protestants and Pictures: Religion, Visual Culture, and the Age of American Mass Production.*  
By James H. Moorhead 983
- William Gerrett Piston and Richard W. Hatcher III. *Wilson's Creek: The Second Battle of the Civil War and the Men Who Fought It.*  
By Stephen D. Engle 984
- W. Todd Groce. *Mountain Rebels: East Tennessee Confederates and the Civil War, 1860–1870.*  
By Daniel W. Crofts 985
- John C. Inscoe and Gordon B. McKinney. *The Heart of Confederate Appalachia: Western North Carolina in the Civil War.*  
By Steven E. Woodworth 986
- Mark A. Weitz. *A Higher Duty: Desertion among Georgia Troops during the Civil War.*  
By Mary A. DeCredico 986
- Judith Ann Giesberg. *Civil War Sisterhood: The U.S. Sanitary Commission and Women's Politics in Transition.*  
By Joan Waugh 987
- Richard Wightman Fox. *Trials of Intimacy: Love and Loss in the Beecher-Tilton Scandal.*  
By Ronald G. Walters 988
- Kevin Kenny. *Making Sense of the Molly Maguires.*  
By Michael A. Gordon 989
- William G. Thomas. *Lawyering for the Railroad: Business, Law, and Power in the New South.*  
By H. Roger Grant 990
- Mark Wahlgren Summers. *Rum, Romanism and Rebellion: The Making of a President, 1884.*  
By Thomas R. Pegram 990

- Richard Schneirov, Shelton Stromquist, and Nick Salvatore, editors. *The Pullman Strike and the Crisis of the 1890s: Essays on Labor and Politics.*  
By John H. M. Laslett 991
- Maury Klein. *The Life and Legend of E. H. Harriman.*  
By Liston E. Leyendecker 992
- Mary N. Woods. *From Craft to Profession: The Practice of Architecture in Nineteenth-Century America.*  
By J. Ritchie Garrison 993
- Witold Rybczynski. *A Clearing in the Distance: Frederick Law Olmsted and America in the Nineteenth Century.*  
By John D. Fairfield 994
- James A. Prichard. *Preserving Yellowstone's Natural Conditions: Science and the Perception of Nature.*  
By Mark Spence 995
- Peter C. Baldwin. *Domesticating the Street: The Reform of Public Space in Hartford, 1850–1930.*  
By Philip J. Ethington 995
- James Duane Bolin. *Bossism and Reform in a Southern City: Lexington, Kentucky 1880–1940.*  
By Kevin Mattson 996
- John Aubrey Douglass. *The California Idea and American Higher Education: 1850 to the 1960 Master Plan.*  
By W. Bruce Leslie 997
- Robert M. Buchanan. *Illusions of Equality: Deaf Americans in School and Factory 1850–1950.*  
By Barry A. Crouch 998
- Herbert M. Kliebard. *Schooled to Work: Vocationalism and the American Curriculum, 1876–1946.*  
By Arthur Zilversmit 999

- David R. Reynolds. *There Goes the Neighborhood: Rural School Consolidation at the Grass Roots in Early Twentieth-Century Iowa.*  
By Catherine McNicol Stock 1000
- Steven J. Keillor. *Cooperative Commonwealth: Co-ops in Rural Minnesota, 1859–1939.*  
By Barbara Handy-Marchello 1001
- Steven M. Gelber. *Hobbies: Leisure and the Culture of Work in America.*  
By Cindy S. Aron 1002
- Mary Todd. *Authority Vested: A Story of Identity and Change in the Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod.*  
By Randall Balmer 1003
- Margaret D. Jacobs. *Engendered Encounters: Feminism and Pueblo Cultures, 1879–1934.*  
By Mary-Ellen Kelm 1003
- Gayle Gullett. *Becoming Citizens: The Emergence and Development of the California Women's Movement, 1880–1911.*  
By Rebecca Edwards 1004
- Lynne Curry. *Modern Mothers in the Heartland: Gender, Health, and Progress in Illinois, 1900–1930.*  
By Sandra Opdycke 1005
- Gardiner H. Shattuck, Jr. *Episcopalians and Race: Civil War to Civil Rights.*  
By James Hudnut-Beumler 1006
- Yvonne Chireau and Nathaniel Deutsch, editors. *Black Zion: African American Religious Encounters with Judaism.*  
By Hasia R. Diner 1007
- Jeffrey Melnick. *A Right to Sing the Blues: African Americans, Jews, and American Popular Song.*  
By Lewis A. Erenberg 1008

- Thomas Doherty. *Pre-Code Hollywood: Sex, Immorality, and Insurrection in American Cinema, 1930–1934.*  
By Clayton Koppes 1009
- Desmond King. *Making Americans: Immigration, Race, and the Origins of the Diverse Democracy; Matthew Frye Jacobson. Barbarian Virtues: The United States Encounters Foreign Peoples at Home and Abroad, 1876–1917.*  
By James R. Barrett 1010
- Chad Berry. *Southern Migrants, Northern Exiles.*  
By Jack Temple Kirby 1011
- Christian Warren. *Brush with Death: A Social History of Lead Poisoning.*  
By Scott Hamilton Dewey 1012
- Morton Keller and R. Shep Melnick, editors. *Taking Stock: American Government in the Twentieth Century.*  
By René De La Pedraja 1013
- John W. Malsberger. *From Obstruction to Moderation: The Transformation of Senate Conservatism, 1938–1952.*  
By David R. Mayhew 1014
- Stefano Luconi. *La "Diplomazia Parallela": Il regime facista e la mobilitazione politica degli italo-americani.*  
By James Edward Miller 1015
- Dennis A. Deslippe. *"Rights, Not Roses": Unions and the Rise of Working-Class Feminism, 1945–80.*  
By Nan Enstad 1016
- Donald T. Critchlow. *Intended Consequences: Birth Control, Abortion, and the Federal Government in Modern America.*  
By Edward D. Berkowitz 1016
- Alison J. Clarke. *Tupperware: The Promise of Plastic in 1950s America.*  
By Arwen P. Mohun 1017

- Marc Stein. *City of Sisterly and Brotherly Loves: Lesbian and Gay Philadelphia, 1945–1972.*  
By Lillian Faderman 1018
- Suzanne E. Smith. *Dancing in the Street: Motown and the Cultural Politics of Detroit.*  
By Brian Ward 1019
- Amy B. Zegart. *Flawed by Design: The Evolution of the CIA, JCS, and NSC.*  
By John Prados 1020
- Lucas A. Powe, Jr. *The Warren Court and American Politics.*  
By Kenneth L. Karst 1021
- Tinsley E. Yarbrough. *The Rehnquist Court and the Constitution.*  
By Richard L. Pacelle, Jr. 1021

## CARIBBEAN AND LATIN AMERICA

- Frank Graziano. *The Millennial New World.*  
By Todd A. Diacon 1022
- Elizabeth Dore and Maxine Molyneux, editors. *Hidden Histories of Gender and the State in Latin America.*  
By Susan C. Bourque 1023
- Andrew Jackson O'Shaughnessy. *An Empire Divided: The American Revolution and the British Caribbean.*  
By Alan L. Karras 1024
- César J. Ayala. *American Sugar Kingdom: The Plantation Economy of the Spanish Caribbean, 1898–1934.*  
By J. H. Galloway 1026

- Eileen J. Suárez Findlay. *Imposing Decency: The Politics of Sexuality and Race in Puerto Rico, 1870–1920.*  
By Aline Helg 1027
- Gabriel Haslip-Viera. *Crime and Punishment in Late Colonial Mexico City: 1692–1810.*  
By R. Douglas Cope 1028
- Mark Cronlund Anderson. *Pancho Villa's Revolution by Headlines.*  
By Helen Delpar 1029
- Greg Grandin. *The Blood of Guatemala: A History of Race and Nation.*  
By Florencia E. Mallon 1029
- Sandra McGee Deutsch. *Las Derechas: The Extreme Right in Argentina, Brazil, and Chile, 1890–1939.*  
By Friedrich E. Schuler 1031

## EUROPE: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL

- Jean Andraeu. *Banking and Business in the Roman World.*  
By B. B. Price 1032
- David Cherry. *Frontier and Society in Roman North Africa.*  
By S. Thomas Parker 1032
- Orri Vésteinsson. *The Christianization of Iceland: Priests, Power, and Social Change 1000–1300.*  
By Ruth Mazo Karras 1033
- Elisabeth van Houts. *Memory and Gender in Medieval Europe, 900–1200.*  
By Matthew Innes 1034
- Katherine Ludwig Jansen. *The Making of the Magdalen: Preaching and Popular Devotion in the Later Middle Ages.*

By Augustine Thompson, O.P. 1035

David J. F. Crouch. *Piety, Fraternity and Power: Religious Gilds in Late Medieval Yorkshire 1389–1547.*

By Paul Dalton 1036

Richard K. Marshall. *The Local Merchants of Prato: Small Entrepreneurs in the Late Medieval Economy.*

By Julius Kirshner 1037

## EUROPE: EARLY MODERN AND MODERN

Philippe Boutry, Pierre-Antoine Fabre, and Dominique Julia, editors. *Rendre ses vœux: Les identités pèlerines dans l'Europe moderne (XVI<sup>e</sup>-XVIII<sup>e</sup> siècle).*

By Clarke Garrett 1038

Michel Lagrée. *La bénédiction de Prométhée: Religion et technologie XIX<sup>e</sup>-XX<sup>e</sup> siècle.*

By Frank M. Turner 1039

Rab Bennett. *Under the Shadow of the Swastika: The Moral Dilemmas of Resistance and Collaboration in Hitler's Europe.*

By Paul Jankowski 1040

Pat Thane. *Old Age in English History: Past Experiences, Present Issues.*

By Peter N. Stearns 1041

Ralph Houlbrooke. *Death, Religion, and the Family in England, 1480–1750.*

By Peter Laslett 1041

Peter Clark. *British Clubs and Societies 1580–1800: The Origins of an Associational World.*

By J. Gwynfor Jones 1042



- Catherine F. Patterson. *Urban Patronage in Early Modern England: Corporate Boroughs, the Landed Elite, and the Crown, 1580–1640.*  
By R. Malcolm Smuts 1043
- Jon Parkin. *Science, Religion and Politics in Restoration England. Richard Cumberland's De Legibus Naturae.*  
By John Gascoigne 1044
- Eliga H. Gould. *The Persistence of Empire: British Political Culture in the Age of the American Revolution.*  
By Frank O'Gorman 1044
- Richard Drayton. *Nature's Government: Science, Imperial Britain, and the 'Improvement' of the World.*  
By John W. Cell 1045
- Paula Bartley. *Prostitution: Prevention and Reform in England, 1860–1914.*  
By Nancy Fix Anderson 1046
- James K. Hopkins. *Into the Heart of the Fire: The British in the Spanish Civil War.*  
By Nigel Copsey 1047
- David French. *Raising Churchill's Army: The British Army and the War against Germany 1919–1945.*  
By Robert H. Larson 1048
- Martin H. Folly. *Churchill, Whitehall and the Soviet Union, 1940–45.*  
By Sidney Aster 1049
- Angela Bourke. *The Burning of Bridget Cleary: A True Story; Joan Hoff and Marian Yeates. The Cooper's Wife is Missing: The Trials of Bridget Cleary.*  
By Cliona Murphy 1049
- Patrice Gueniffey. *La politique de la Terreur: Essai sur la violence révolutionnaire 1789–1794.*  
By D. M. G. Sutherland 1051

- Glenn J. Lamar. *Jérôme Bonaparte: The War Years, 1800–1815*.  
By Owen Connelly 1051
- Lawrence C. Jennings. *French Anti-Slavery: The Movement for the Abolition of Slavery in France, 1802–1848*.  
By Seymour Drescher 1052
- Marie-Claude Blanc-Chaléard. *Les italiens dans l'est parisien: Une histoire d'intégration (1880–1960)*.  
By Leslie Page Moch 1053
- Pierre Birnbaum. *Jewish Destinies: Citizenship, State, and Community in Modern France*.  
By David Weinberg 1054
- Carolyn J. Dean. *The Frail Social Body: Pornography, Homosexuality, and Other Fantasies in Interwar France*.  
By Michael Miller 1055
- Sarah Fishman *et al.*, editors. *France at War: Vichy and the Historians*.  
By Zeev Sternhell 1056
- Lynne Taylor. *Between Resistance and Collaboration: Popular Protest in Northern France, 1940–45*.  
By Bertram M. Gordon 1057
- Gisèle Sapiro. *La guerre des écrivains 1940–1953*.  
By David L. Schalk 1058
- Alice Kaplan. *The Collaborator: The Trial and Execution of Robert Brasillach*; Megan Koreman. *The Expectation of Justice: France, 1944–1946*.  
By Robert O. Paxton 1059
- Karina Sonnenberg-Stern. *Emancipation and Poverty: The Ashkenazi Jews of Amsterdam, 1796–1850*.  
By Todd M. Endelman 1060
- John Robert Christianson. *On Tycho's Island: Tycho Brahe and his Assistants, 1570–1601*.

- By Peter Barker 1061
- Arne Jarrick. *Hamlets fråga: En svensk självmordshistoria.*
- By David L. Ransel 1062
- Roddy Nilsson. *En välbyggd maskin, en mardröm för själen: Det svenska fängelsesystemet under 1800-talet.*
- By Byron J. Nordstrom 1063
- Lionel Gossman. *Basel in the Age of Burckhardt: A Study in Unseasonable Ideas.*
- By John R. Hinde 1064
- Urs Altermatt. *Katholizismus und Antisemitismus: Mentalitäten, Kontinuitäten, Ambivalenzen; zur Kulturgeschichte der Schweiz 1918–1945.*
- By Michael Phayer 1065
- Erika Rummel. *The Confessionalization of Humanism in Reformation Germany.*
- By Gerald Strauss 1065
- Howard Hotson. *Johann Heinrich Alsted 1588–1638: Between Renaissance, Reformation, and Universal Reform.*
- By Johannes C. Wolfart 1066
- Kevin McQuillan. *Culture, Religion, and Demographic Behavior: Catholics and Lutherans in Alsace, 1750–1870.*
- By Stephen L. Harp 1067
- Wolfgang Heinrichs. *Das Judenbild im Protestantismus des Deutschen Kaiserreichs: Ein Beitrag zur Mentalitätsgeschichte des deutschen Bürgertums in der Krise der Moderne.*
- By Michael A. Meyer 1068
- Frank Möller. *Bürgerliche Herrschaft in Augsburg 1790–1880.*
- By Jonathan Sperber 1069
- Margaret Lavinia Anderson. *Practicing Democracy: Elections and Political Culture in Imperial Germany.*

- By Roger Chickering 1070
- Maurizio Ricciardi. *Ferdinand Tönnies sociologo hobbesiano: Concetti politici e scienza sociale in Germania tra Otto e Novecento.*
- By Keith Tribe 1071
- Wilfried Feldenkirchen. *Siemens 1918–1945.*
- By Alfred C. Mierzejewski 1072
- Peter Grieder. *The East German Leadership 1946–73: Conflict and Crisis*; Mark Allinson. *Politics and Popular Opinion in East Germany 1945–68.*
- By Henry Krisch 1073
- Chandak Sengoopta. *Otto Weininger: Sex, Science, and Self in Imperial Vienna.*
- By Gerald N. Izenberg 1074
- Daniela Frigo, editor. *Politics and Diplomacy in Early Modern Italy: The Structure of Diplomatic Practice, 1450–1800*; Christopher Storrs. *War, Diplomacy and the Rise of Savoy, 1690–1720.*
- By Dennis Romano 1075
- Luca Molà. *The Silk Industry of Renaissance Venice.*
- By Louise Buenger Robbert 1076
- Christine Shaw. *The Politics of Exile in Renaissance Italy.*
- By Margery A. Ganz 1077
- Cynthia L. Polecritti. *Preaching Peace in Renaissance Italy: Bernardino of Siena and His Audience.*
- By Nicholas Terpstra 1078
- Anthony Grafton. *Cardano's Cosmos: The Worlds and Works of a Renaissance Astrologer.*
- By Paula Findlen 1079
- Andrea Carlino. *Books of the Body: Anatomical Ritual and Renaissance Learning.*
- By Domenico Bertoloni Meli 1080

- James Fentress. *Rebels and Mafiosi: Death in a Sicilian Landscape*.  
By Charles L. Bertrand 1081
- John Dickie. *Darkest Italy: The Nation and Stereotypes of the Mezzogiorno, 1860–1900*.  
By Roger Absalom 1082
- Donna R. Gabaccia. *Italy's Many Diasporas*.  
By Samuel L. Baily 1083
- Carl Levy. *Gramsci and the Anarchists*.  
By Stanislao G. Pugliese 1083
- Brian Porter. *When Nationalism Began to Hate: Imagining Modern Politics in Nineteenth-Century Poland*.  
By Anita Shelton 1084
- Keith Hitchins. *A Nation Affirmed: The Romanian National Movement in Transylvania, 1860–1914*.  
By Paul E. Michelson 1085
- Radu Ioanid. *The Holocaust in Romania: The Destruction of Jews and Gypsies under the Antonescu Regime, 1940–1944*.  
By Daniel Chirot 1086
- Dennis Deletant. *Communist Terror in Romania: Gheorghiu-Dej and the Police State 1948–1965*.  
By Keith Hitchins 1087
- Aleksandar Jakir. *Dalmatien zwischen den Weltkriegen, Agrarische und urbane Lebenswelt und das Scheitern der jugoslawischen Integration*.  
By John R. Lampe 1088
- Viktor Meier. *Yugoslavia: A History of Its Demise*.  
By Melissa Bokovoy 1089
- Georg Bernhard Michels. *At War with the Church: Religious Dissent in Seventeenth-Century Russia*.  
By Paul Bushkovitch 1090

- Douglas Smith. *Working the Rough Stone: Freemasonry and Society in Eighteenth-Century Russia.*  
By Marc Raeff 1090
- Richard S. Wortman. *Scenarios of Power: Myth and Ceremony in Russian Monarchy.*  
By Terence Emmons 1091
- Anna Geifman. *Entangled in Terror: The Azef Affair and the Russian Revolution.*  
By David McDonald 1092
- Laura L. Phillips. *Bolsheviks and the Bottle: Drink and Worker Culture in St. Petersburg, 1900–1929.*  
By Barbara Alpern Engel 1093
- Charles E. Clark. *Uprooting Otherness: The Literacy Campaign in NEP-Era Russia.*  
By Lynn Mally 1094
- Lynne Attwood. *Creating the New Soviet Woman: Women's Magazines as Engineers of Female Identity, 1922–53.*  
By Louise McReynolds 1095
- James R. Harris. *The Great Urals: Regionalism and the Evolution of the Soviet System.*  
By Anthony Heywood 1096
- Lennart Samuelson. *Plans for Stalin's War Machine: Tukhachevsky and Military-Economic Planning, 1925–1941.*  
By Moshe Lewin 1097
- William Taubman, Sergei Khrushchev, and Abbott Gleason, editors. *Nikita Khrushchev.*  
By Martin McCauley 1098
- Galina Mikhailovna Ivanova. *Labor Camp Socialism: The Gulag in the Soviet Totalitarian System.*  
By Bruce F. Adams 1099

## MIDDLE EAST AND NORTHERN AFRICA

Dick Douwes. *The Ottomans in Syria: A History of Justice and Oppression.*

By David Commins 1100

Meir Litvak. *Shi'a Scholars of Nineteenth-Century Iraq: The Ulama of Najaf and Karbala.*

By Sherman A. Jackson 1100

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

Claire Anderson. *Convicts in the Indian Ocean: Transportation from South Asia to Mauritius, 1815–53.*

By Surendra Bhana 1101

Martin A. Klein. *Slavery and Colonial Rule in French West Africa.*

By Lamin Sanneh 1102

D. Hugh Gillis. *The Kingdom of Swaziland: Studies in Political History.*

By Jonathan Crush 1104

## Film Reviews

*Catherine the Great (Katherina die Grosse).* Directed by Marvin J. Chomsky and John Goldsmith.

By Robin Bisha 1106

*Enemy at the Gates.* Directed by Jean-Jacques Annaud.

By John C. Tibbetts 1107

Mobutu: King of Zaire. Part One: *Quest for Power*; Part Two: *The Upper Hand*; Part Three: *The End of a Reign*. Directed by Thierry Michel.

By James O. Gump 1108

I cento passi (*The Hundred Steps*). Directed by Marco Tullio Giordana

By Stanislao G. Pugliese 1109

## Collected Essays

### COMPARATIVE/WORLD

Pieter N. Holtrop and Hugh McLeod, editors. *Missions and Missionaries*. 1111

Ulrich van der Heyden and Jürgen Becher, editors. *Mission und Gewalt: Der Umgang christlicher Missionen mit Gewalt und die Ausbreitung des Christentums in Afrika und Asien in der Zeit von 1792 bis 1918/19*. 1111

Hans Vermeulen and Joel Perlmann, editors. *Immigrants, Schooling and Social Mobility: Does Culture Make a Difference?* 1112

### CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

Warren M. Billings and Mark F. Fernandez, editors. *A Law unto Itself? Essays in the New Louisiana Legal History*. 1112

Gabor Boritt, editor. *The Lincoln Enigma: The Changing Faces of an American Icon*. 1112



## CARIBBEAN AND LATIN AMERICA

- Victor M. Uribe-Uran, editor. *State and Society in Spanish America during the Age of Revolution.* 1112

## EUROPE: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL

- Bernard Andenmatten, Agostino Paravicini Bagliani, and Eva Pibiri, editors. *Pierre II de Savoie: "Le Petit Charlemagne."* 1113

## EUROPE: EARLY MODERN AND MODERN

- Michael Zell, editor. *Early Modern Kent 1540–1640.* 1113
- Robin Headlam Wells, Glenn Burgess, and Rowland Wymer, editors. *Neo-Historicism: Studies in Renaissance Literature, History and Politics.* 1113
- Kathryn Gleadle and Sarah Richardson, editors. *Women in British Politics, 1760–1860: The Power of the Petticoat.* 1113
- Martyn Cornick and Ceri Crossley, editors. *Problems in French History.* 1113
- Natacha Coquery, editor. *La boutique et la ville: Commerces, commerçants, espaces et clientèles, XVI<sup>e</sup>-XX<sup>e</sup> siècle.* 1114
- José Luis Ramírez Sádaba, editor. *Democratización y mejoramiento foral: Una historia de la Transición en Navarra (1975–1983).* 1114

Silvana Seidel Menchi and Diego Quaglioni, editors. <i>Coniugi nemici: La separazione in Italia dal XII al XVIII secolo.</i>	1114
John Martin and Dennis Romano, editors. <i>Venice Reconsidered: The History and Civilization of an Italian City State, 1297–1797.</i>	1114
Luigi De Rosa, editor. <i>Roma del Duemila.</i>	1114
<i>Ideologie e patrimonio storico-culturale nell'età rivoluzionaria e Napoleonica: A proposito del trattato di Tolentino.</i>	1114
Piero Bevilacqua and Gabriella Corona, editors. <i>Ambiente e risorse nel Mezzogiorno contemporaneo.</i>	1115
Günter Bischof, Anton Pelinka, and Dieter Stiefel, editors. <i>The Marshall Plan in Austria.</i>	1115
Moira Donald and Tim Rees, editors. <i>Reinterpreting Revolution in Twentieth-Century Europe.</i>	1115
Bob Moore, editor. <i>Resistance in Western Europe.</i>	1116
Documents and Bibliographies	1117
Other Books Received	1119
Communications	1126

## Topical Table of Contents

### Administration

948, 949, 950, 952, 963, 1048, 1049