

**STUDIA
ORIENTALIA
VOLUME 112**

Published by the Finnish Oriental Society

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-----|
| “Muslims” and “Islam” in Middle Eastern Literature of the Seventh and Eighth Centuries AD: An Alternative perspective of West European oriental scholarship..... | 1 |
| MARCIN GRODZKI | |
| Zionist Restitution of the Ugly Jew’s Image: The Case of Theodor Herzl..... | 17 |
| ARTUR KAMCZYCKI | |
| Aśoka, the Buddhist <i>Samgha</i> and the Graeco-Roman World..... | 35 |
| KLAUS KARTTUNEN | |
| Christians in the Qurʾān: Some insights derived from the classical exegetic approach..... | 41 |
| HAGGAI MAZUZ | |
| One More Time on the Arabized Nominal Form <i>iblis</i> | 55 |
| JUAN PEDRO MONFERRER-SALA | |
| Describing the Ruin: Writings of Arabic notaries in the last period of al-Andalus | 71 |
| MARÍA DOLORES RODRÍGUEZ GÓMEZ | |
| Larger than Life: Prayer during wartime in Islamic law..... | 103 |
| NESYA RUBINSTEIN-SHEMER | |
| Using Feudalism for Political Criticism and for Promoting Systemic Change in China | 127 |
| TARU SALMENKARI | |
| Weapons of the Storm God in Ancient Near Eastern and Biblical Traditions | 147 |
| JOANNA TÖYRÄÄNVUORI | |
| Book Reviews..... | 181 |