<u>In This Issue</u>	xiii
Presidential Address	
The World We Have Gained: The Future of the French Revolution	
By Lynn Hunt	1
Articles	
Missing, Now Found in the Eighteenth Century: Weber's Protestant Capitalist	
By Margaret C. Jacob and Matthew Kadane	20
Empire and the Confessional State: Islam and Religious Politics in Nineteenth-Century Russia	
By Robert Crews	50
The Mercurial Nature and Abiding Power of Race: A	
Transnational Family Story By Martha Hodes	84
Review Essay	
Paradigms and Paranoia: How Modern Is the French Revolution?	
By Rebecca L. Spang	119
Reviews of Books	
METHODS/THEORY	
Philippe Buc. The Dangers of Ritual: Between Early Medieval	
Texts and Social Scientific Theory. By Gabrielle M. Spiegel	148
- /	1.0

Jorge Cañizares-Esguerra. How to Write the History of the New

The AHR Vol.108; N. 1 Febrero 2003

World: Histories, Epistemologies, and Identities in the Eighteenth- Century Atlantic World.	
By Richard C. Trexler	149
Nancy Leys Stepan. <i>Picturing Tropical Nature</i> . By John M. MacKenzie	150
Ellen Fitzpatrick. History's Memory: Writing America's Past, 1880–1980.	
By Harvey J. Kaye	151
Thomas Bender, editor. <i>Rethinking American History in a Global Age.</i>	
By Peter Kolchin	152
COMPARATIVE/WORLD	
Lauren Benton. Law and Colonial Cultures: Legal Regimes in World History, 1400–1900.	
By Jeremy Adelman	153
Peter Karsten. Between Law and Custom: "High" and "Low" Legal Cultures in the Lands of the British Diaspora—The United States, Canada, Australia, and New Zealand, 1600–1900.	
By Christopher Tomlins	154
Patricia Seed. American Pentimento: The Invention of Indians and the Pursuit of Riches.	155
By Jorge Cañizares-Esguerra	155
Ernst van Veen. Decay or Defeat? An Inquiry into the Portuguese Decline in Asia 1580–1645.	156
By Glenn J. Ames	156
Judith A. Carney. Black Rice: The African Origins of Rice Cultivation in the Americas.	
By Lorena S. Walsh	157
Sam A. Mustafa. Merchants and Migration: Germans and Americans in Connection, 1776–1835.	
By Farley Grubb	158
Hans-Jürgen Grabbe. Vor der großen Flut: Die europäische Migration in die Vereinigten Staaten von Amerika 1783–1820. By Sam A. Mustafa	158
Liah Greenfeld. The Spirit of Capitalism: Nationalism and Economic Growth.	
By Carl Strikwerda	159
Demetrius L. Eudell. The Political Languages of Emancipation in	

the British Caribbean and the U.S. South. By Alan L. Karras	160
Seymour Drescher. <i>The Mighty Experiment: Free Labor versus</i> Slavery in British Emancipation. By David Turley	161
Tony Ballantyne. <i>Orientalism and Race: Aryanism in the British</i> Empire.	
By James Belich	162
Adam McKeown. Chinese Migrant Networks and Cultural Change: Peru, Chicago, Hawaii, 1900–1936. By Evelyn Hu-DeHart	163
Claude Markovits. The Global World of Indian Merchants, 1750–1947: Traders of Sind from Bukhara to Panama.	100
By Michael N. Pearson	164
Brian Keith Axel. <i>The Nation's Tortured Body: Violence, Representation, and the Formation of the Sikh "Diaspora."</i> By Hugh Johnston	165
Simon A. Cole. Suspect Identities: A History of Fingerprinting and Criminal Identification.	
By Jonathan Simon	165
George Q. Flynn. Conscription and Democracy: The Draft in France, Great Britain, and the United States. By S. P. MacKenzie	166
Shu Guang Zhang. Economic Cold War: America's Embargo against China and the Sino-Soviet Alliance, 1949–1963.	
By Ian Jackson	167
Matthew Jones. Conflict and Confrontation in South East Asia, 1961–1965: Britain, the United States and the Creation of Malaysia.	
By John T. McNay	168
Akira Iriye. Global Community: The Role of International Organizations in the Making of the Contemporary World.	
By Lawrence S. Wittner	169
ASIA	
Charles Holcombe. <i>The Genesis of East Asia: 221 B.C.—A.D. 907.</i> By Rafe de Crespigny	170
David Robinson. Bandits, Eunuchs and the Son of Heaven: Rebellion and the Economy of Violence in Mid-Ming China.	

By Thomas Buoye	171
William T. Rowe. Saving the World: Chen Hongmou and Elite Consciousness in Eighteenth-Century China. By Jerry Dennerline	171
Alan Richard Sweeten. Christianity in Rural China: Conflict and Accommodation in Jiangxi Province, 1860–1900. By Lawrence Kessler	172
Catherine Pagani. "Eastern Magnificence & European Ingenuity": Clocks of Late Imperial China. By R. Bin Wong	173
Marcia Reynders Ristaino. Port of Last Resort: The Diaspora Communities of Shanghai. By Hanchao Lu	174
Eileen P. Scully. Bargaining with the State from Afar: American Citizenship in Treaty Port China, 1844–1942. By Jacqueline M. Moore	175
Rebecca E. Karl. Staging the World: Chinese Nationalism at the Turn of the Twentieth Century. By Henrietta Harrison	176
Q. Edward Wang. Inventing China through History: The May Fourth Approach to Historiography. By Chang-tai Hung	177
Yung-Chen Chiang. Social Engineering and the Social Sciences in China, 1919–1949. By R. David Arkush	178
Stewart Lone. Army, Empire and Politics in Meiji Japan: The Three Careers of General Katsura Taro. By Yoshihisa Tak Matsusaka	179
Nicholas B. Dirks. <i>Castes of Mind: Colonialism and the Making of Modern India.</i> By Sanjay Joshi	180
CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES	100
Ken Moffatt. A Poetics of Social Work: Personal Agency and Social Transformation in Canada, 1920–1939.	
By Sara Z. Burke	180
Philip Massolin. Canadian Intellectuals, the Tory Tradition, and the Challenge of Modernity, 1939–1970.	
By Larry A. Glassford	181

James F. Brooks. Captives and Cousins: Slavery, Kinship, and Community in the Southwest Borderlands. By Theda Perdue	182
•	102
Paul E. Hoffman. Florida's Frontiers. By Michael Gannon	183
Michael P. Winship. <i>Making Heretics: Militant Protestantism and Free Grace in Massachusetts</i> , 1636–1641.	
By Mark A. Peterson	184
Trevor Burnard. Creole Gentlemen: The Maryland Elite, 1691–1776.	
By Thomas Murphy, S.J.	185
John R. Finger. <i>Tennessee Frontiers: Three Regions in Transition</i> . By Altina L. Waller	185
Lucy Eldersveld Murphy. A Gathering of Rivers: Indians, Métis, and Mining in the Western Great Lakes, 1737–1832.	
By Kim M. Gruenwald	186
Philip N. Mulder. A Controversial Spirit: Evangelical Awakenings in the South.	
By Frank Lambert	187
Elizabeth A. Fenn. <i>Pox Americana: The Great Smallpox Epidemic of 1775–82.</i>	
By Clifford E. Trafzer	188
Doron Ben-Atar and Barbara B. Oberg, editors. <i>Federalists Reconsidered</i> .	
By Van Beck Hall	189
Joanne B. Freeman. Affairs of Honor: National Politics in the New Republic.	
By Susan Branson	190
Jeffrey L. Pasley. "The Tyranny of Printers": Newspaper Politics in the Early American Republic.	
By David Paul Nord	191
Robert E. Wright. <i>Origins of Commercial Banking in America</i> , 1750–1800.	
By Thomas S. Wermuth	192
Suzanne R. Thurman. "O Sisters Ain't You Happy?" Gender, Family, and Community among the Harvard and Shirley Shakers, 1781–1918.	
By Elizabeth A. De Wolfe	192
Deborah Pickman Clifford. <i>The Passion of Abby Hemenway: Memory, Spirit, and the Making of History.</i>	

By Robert N. Hudspeth	193
Robert James Branham and Stephen J. Hartnett. Sweet Freedom's Song: "My Country 'Tis of Thee" and Democracy in America. By Alan H. Levy	194
Shelley Streeby. American Sensations: Class, Empire, and the Production of Popular Culture. By Rodolfo F. Acuña	195
Steven J. Ramold. Slaves, Sailors, Citizens: African Americans in the Union Navy. By Robert M. Browning, Jr.	196
Michael Vorenberg. Final Freedom: The Civil War, the Abolition of Slavery, and the Thirteenth Amendment. By James W. Ely, Jr.	197
James G. Hollandsworth. <i>An Absolute Massacre: The New Orleans Riot of July 30, 1866.</i> By Steve Tripp	198
Sally G. McMillen. <i>To Raise Up the South: Sunday Schools in Black and White Churches</i> , 1865–1915. By Frederick A. Bode	199
Gregg D. Crane. <i>Race, Citizenship, and Law in American Literature.</i> By Nancy Isenberg	199
Barbara Young Welke. <i>Recasting American Liberty: Gender, Race, Law, and the Railroad Revolution, 1865–1920.</i> By Elizabeth Dale	200
Elizabeth Dale. <i>The Rule of Justice: The People of Chicago versus</i> Zephyr Davis. By Eric Arnesen	201
David Healy. James G. Blaine and Latin America. By Joseph A. Fry	202
Hasia R. Diner. Hungering for America: Italian, Irish, and Jewish Foodways in the Age of Migration. By Harvey Levenstein	203
Laura Tuennerman-Kaplan. Helping Others, Helping Ourselves: <u>Power, Giving, and Community Identity in Cleveland, Ohio,</u> <u>1880–1930.</u>	
By Judith Sealander	204
John A. Jakle. <i>City Lights: Illuminating the American Night</i> . By David E. Nye	205

Lawrence J. Vale. From the Puritans to the Projects: Public	
Housing and Public Neighbors.	206
By Henry Binford	206
Laurie A. Wilkie. Creating Freedom: Material Culture and African American Identity in Oakley Plantation, Louisiana 1840– 1950.	
By Johanna Miller Lewis	207
Walter L. Buenger. The Path to a Modern South: Northeast Texas between Reconstruction and the Great Depression.	
By Marilyn McAdams Sibley	207
Brooks Blevins. <i>Hill Folks: A History of Arkansas Ozarkers and Their Image</i> . By Nicole Etcheson	208
By Theole Elemeson	200
William G. Jordan. <i>Black Newspapers and America's War for Democracy</i> , 1914–1920. By Barbara Dianne Savage	208
Jonathan Scott Holloway. Confronting the Veil: Abram Harris Jr.,	
E. Franklin Frazier, and Ralph Bunche, 1919–1941.	209
By John P. Jackson, Jr.	209
Wendy Kline. Building a Better Race: Gender, Sexuality, and Eugenics from the Turn of the Century to the Baby Boom.	
By Carole McCann	210
Becky M. Nicolaides. My Blue Heaven: Life and Politics in the Working-Class Suburbs of Los Angeles, 1920–1965.	
By Nicholas Bloom	211
Matt Garcia. A World of Its Own: Race, Labor, and Citrus in the Making of Greater Los Angeles, 1900–1970.	
By David Vaught	212
James H. Meriwether. Proudly We Can be Africans: Black Americans and Africa, 1935–1961.	
By Dennis Hickey	213
by beining thekey	213
John A. Kirk. Redefining the Color Line: Black Activism in Little Rock, Arkansas, 1940–1970.	
By Mark Robert Schneider	214
Guadalupe San Miguel, Jr. Brown, Not White: School Integration and the Chicano Movement in Houston.	
By David G. Gutiérrez	215
Christoph Frei. <i>Hans J. Morgenthau: An Intellectual Biography.</i> By Warren F. Kimball	216
John L. Rudolph. Scientists in the Classroom: The Cold War	

Reconstruction of American Science Education. By Jessica Wang	217
Paul S. Sutter. <i>Driven Wild: How the Fight against Automobiles Launched the Modern Wilderness Movement.</i> By Kurk Dorsey	218
Char Miller, editor. <i>On the Border: An Environmental History of</i> San Antonio. By George M. Lubick	218
Loretta Fowler. Tribal Sovereignty and the Historical	210
Imagination: Cheyenne-Arapaho Politics. By Martha C. Knack	220
David Weaver-Zercher. <i>The Amish in the American Imagination</i> . By Diane Zimmerman Umble	220
CARIBBEAN AND LATIN AMERICA	
O. Nigel Bolland. <i>The Politics of Labour in the British Caribbean:</i> The Social Origins of Authoritarianism and Democracy in the Labour Movement.	
By Dennis Conway	221
Kevin Terraciano. The Mixtecs of Colonial Oaxaca: Ñudzahui History, Sixteenth through Eighteenth Centuries.	222
Ben Vinson III. Bearing Arms for His Majesty: The Free Colored	222
Militia in Colonial Mexico. By Stewart R. King	223
Richard A. Warren. Vagrants and Citizens: Politics and the Masses in Mexico City from Colony to Republic.	
By Stuart F. Voss	224
Pablo Piccato. City of Suspects: Crime in Mexico City, 1900–1931. By Paul J. Vanderwood	225
Katherine Elaine Bliss. Compromised Positions: Prostitution,	220
Public Health, and Gender Politics in Revolutionary Mexico City. By Andrew Wood	226
Ben Fallaw. Cárdenas Compromised: The Failure of Reform in Postrevolutionary Yucatán.	225
By Jennie Purnell Stave Striffler. In the Shadows of State and Capital: The United	226
Steve Striffler. In the Shadows of State and Capital: The United Fruit Company, Popular Struggle, and Agrarian Restructuring in	

Ecuador, 1900–1995. By Ronn Pineo	227
Iván Jaksic. Andrés Bello: Scholarship and Nation-Building in Nineteenth-Century Latin America.	
By Nicolas Shumway	228
Daryle Williams. Culture Wars in Brazil: The First Vargas Regime, 1930–1945.	
By Seth Garfield	229
Roy Hora. The Landowners of the Argentine Pampas: A Social and Political History 1860–1945.	
By Matthew B. Karush	230
EUROPE: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL	
Thomas F. Scanlon. Eros and Greek Athletics.	
By Andrew Stewart	231
Luc Brisson. Sexual Ambivalence: Androgyny and Hermaphroditism in Graeco-Roman Antiquity.	
By Eva C. Keuls	232
Raffaella Cribiore. Gymnastics of the Mind: Greek Education in Hellenistic and Roman Egypt.	222
By Teresa Morgan	233
William V. Harris. Restraining Rage: The Ideology of Anger Control in Classical Antiquity.	
By David Konstan	233
Robert M. Frakes. Contra Potentium Iniurias: The Defensor Civitatis and Late Roman Justice.	
By Noel Lenski	234
Michele Renee Salzman. The Making of a Christian Aristocracy: Social and Religious Change in the Western Roman Empire.	
By Ralph W. Mathisen	235
Martin Heinzelmann. <i>Gregory of Tours: History and Society in the</i> Sixth Century.	
By Carole Straw	236
Warren Brown. <i>Unjust Seizure: Conflict, Interest, and Authority in an Early Medieval Society.</i>	
By Bernard S. Bachrach	237
Judith Herrin. Women in Purple: Rulers of Medieval Byzantium. By Warren Treadgold	238
By Warren Treadgold	238

Stewart Gordon, editor. Robes and Honor: The Medieval World of	
<u>Investiture.</u> By Janet L. Nelson	2
Jeff Rider. God's Scribe: The Historiographical Art of Galbert of Bruges.	
By Walter Prevenier	2
Peter Biller. The Measure of Multitude: Population in Medieval Thought.	
By David Levine	2
Laurel Amtower. Engaging Words: The Culture of Reading in the Later Middle Ages.	
By Paul Saenger	2
Lesley A. Coote. <i>Prophecy and Public Affairs in Later Medieval</i> <u>England.</u>	
By Robert E. Lerner	2
Pamela O. Long. <i>Openness, Secrecy, Authorship: Technical Arts and the Culture of Knowledge from Antiquity to the Renaissance.</i>	
By Kevin Dunn	2
Ken Albala. Eating Right in the Renaissance. By Joel T. Rosenthal	2
Paolo Rossi. The Birth of Modern Science.	2
By Peter Dear	4
Alain Cabantous. Blasphemy: Impious Speech in the West from the Seventeenth to the Nineteenth Century.	
By Patricia Behre Miskimin	2
Neil MacMaster. Racism in Europe 1870–2000.	
By Elazar Barkan	4
Jeffrey Glen Giauque. Grand Designs and Visions of Unity: The Atlantic Powers and the Reorganization of Western Europe, 1955—	
<u>1963.</u> By Desmond Dinan	2
	4
Adam Fox. Oral and Literate Culture in England 1500–1700. By Joad Raymond	2
Lucy E. C. Wooding. <i>Rethinking Catholicism in Reformation</i> England.	
By Michael A. A. Mullett	

Peter Lake. The Boxmaker's Revenge: "Orthodoxy," "Heterodoxy" and the Politics of the Parish in Early Stuart London.	250
By Barry Reay	250
Richard Grassby. Kinship and Capitalism: Marriage, Family, and Business in the English-Speaking World, 1580–1740. By Linda A. Pollock	251
Perry Gauci. <i>The Politics of Trade: The Overseas Merchant in State and Society, 1660–1720.</i> By Eric Kerridge	252
<u>Éamonn Ó Ciardha. Ireland and the Jacobite Cause, 1685–1766:</u> <u>A Fatal Attachment.</u> By Murray G. H. Pittock	253
Robert J. Mayhew. <i>Enlightenment Geography: The Political Language of British Geography, 1650–1850.</i> By David Buisseret	253
Donna T. Andrew and Randall McGowen. <i>The Perreaus and Mrs. Rudd: Forgery and Betrayal in Eighteenth-Century London.</i> By Peter Borsay	254
Brian Lewis. The Middlemost and the Milltowns: Bourgeois Culture and Politics in Early Industrial England. By David Nicholls	255
Lisa Z. Sigel. Governing Pleasures: Pornography and Social Change in England, 1815–1914. By Anna Clark	256
Leigh Summers. Bound to Please: A History of the Victorian Corset. By Judith S. Lewis	257
Stewart J. Brown. <i>The National Churches of England, Ireland,</i> and Scotland, 1801–1846. By Peter T. Marsh	258
Pamela J. Walker. Pulling the Devil's Kingdom Down: The Salvation Army in Victorian Britain.	
By Ken Hendrickson Thomas C. Kennedy. British Quakerism 1860–1920: The Transformation of a Religious Community.	258
By Kenneth D. Brown Maurice Cowling. Religion and Public Doctrine in Modern England	259
England. By D. L. Le Mahieu E. H. H. Green. Ideologies of Conservatism: Conservative	260
1. 11. 11. Olon. Inconsus of Conservansin. Conservanve	

Political Ideas in the Twentieth Century.	
By Frans Coetzee	261
Matthew Hilton. Smoking in British Popular Culture 1800–2000: Perfect Pleasures.	
By Frank Mort	262
Eric Storm. <i>La perspectiva del progreso: Pensamiento político en la España del cambio de siglo (1890–1914).</i> By David Ortiz, Jr.	263
Jean-François Berdah. La démocratie assassinée: La République espagnole et les grandes puissances 1931–1939.	
By Michael Seidman	264
Louise E. Robbins. <i>Elephant Slaves and Pampered Parrots:</i> Exotic Animals in Eighteenth-Century Paris.	
By Julia V. Douthwaite	265
Marisa Linton. <i>The Politics of Virtue in Enlightenment France</i> . By Jeffrey Merrick	265
<u>David W. Bates. Enlightenment Aberrations: Error and</u> Revolution in France.	
By Lloyd Kramer	266
Joan B. Landes. Visualizing the Nation: Gender, Representation, and Revolution in Eighteenth-Century France.	
By Gary Kates	267
Clare Haru Crowston. Fabricating Women: The Seamstresses of Old Regime France, 1675–1791.	• • •
By Pamela Pilbeam	269
Mary Lynn Stewart. For Health and Beauty: Physical Culture for Frenchwomen, 1880s–1930s.	
By Theresa M. McBride	269
Stephen L. Harp. Marketing Michelin: Advertising and Cultural Identity in Twentieth-Century France.	
By David Allen Harvey	270
Peter Jackson. France and the Nazi Menace: Intelligence and Policy Making, 1933–1939.	
By William I. Shorrock	271
Sigrun Haude. In the Shadow of "Savage Wolves": Anabaptist Münster and the German Reformation during the 1530s.	
By R. Po-chia Hsia	272
Lora Wildenthal. <i>German Women for Empire</i> , 1884–1945. By Jean H. Quataert	273
	. =

C. Edmund Clingan. Finance from Kaiser to Führer: Budget Politics in Germany, 1912–1934. By Dick Geary	274
Dirk Schumann. Politische Gewalt in der Weimarer Republik 1918–1933: Kampf um die Straße und Furcht vor dem Bürgerkrieg.	
By Peter D. Stachura	275
Robert Gellately. <i>Backing Hitler: Consent and Coercion in Nazi Germany.</i> By Ulrich Herbert	276
Harold James. The Deutsche Bank and the Nazi Economic War	210
Against the Jews: The Expropriation of Jewish-Owned Property. By Frank Bajohr	277
S. Jonathan Wiesen. West German Industry and the Challenge of the Nazi Past 1945–1955.	
By Henry Burke Wend	278
Lauro Martines. Strong Words: Writing and Social Strain in the Italian Renaissance. By John Monfasani	279
Thomas Kuehn. <i>Illegitimacy in Renaissance Florence</i> . By Trevor Dean	280
Joanne M. Ferraro. <i>Marriage Wars in Late Renaissance Venice</i> . By Margaret L. King	280
Thomas James Dandelet. <i>Spanish Rome 1500–1700</i> . By Thomas V. Cohen	281
Alexander De Grand. The Hunchback's Tailor: Giovanni Giolitti and Liberal Italy from the Challenge of Mass Politics to the Rise	
of Fascism, 1882–1922. By Lucy Riall	282
MacGregor Knox. Hitler's Italian Allies: Royal Armed Forces, Fascist Regime, and the War of 1940–1943.	
By Luigi Rossi	283
Polymeris Voglis. Becoming a Subject: Political Prisoners during the Greek Civil War.	
By Gerasimos Augustinos	284
Sorin Mitu. National Identity of Romanians in Transylvania. By Graeme Murdock	285
Hildrun Glass. Minderheit zwischen zwei Diktaturen: Zur Geschichte der Juden in Rumänien 1944–1949.	

By Keith Hitchins	286
Robert Levy. <i>Ana Pauker: The Rise and Fall of a Jewish Communist.</i> By Paul E. Michelson	287
Rosa Lehmann. Symbiosis and Ambivalence: Poles and Jews in a	
Small Galician Town. By Jan T. Gross	288
Catriona Kelly. Refining Russia: Advice Literature, Polite Culture,	
and Gender from Catherine to Yeltsin. By Karen Petrone	288
ChaeRan Y. Freeze. Jewish Marriage and Divorce in Imperial	
Russia. By William G. Wagner	289
Barbara T. Norton and Jehanne M. Gheith, editors. <i>An Improper Profession: Women, Gender, and Journalism in Late Imperial Russia.</i>	
By Catriona Kelly	290
Patricia Herlihy. The Alcoholic Empire: Vodka and Politics in Late Imperial Russia.	
By Adele Lindenmeyr	292
Dan Healey. Homosexual Desire in Revolutionary Russia: The Regulation of Sexual and Gender Dissent.	
By Laurie Bernstein	293
Igal Halfin. From Darkness to Light: Class, Conscience, and Salvation in Revolutionary Russia.	
By Christopher Read	294
Paul Robinson. The White Russian Army in Exile 1920–1941.	294
By Jonathan D. Smele	294
Markku Kangaspuro. Neuvosto-Karjalan taistelu itsehallinnosta: Nationalismi ja suomalaiset punaiset Neuvostoliiton vallankäytössä vuosina 1920–1939 [The Soviet Karelian Struggle for Self-Government: Nationalism and the Finnish Reds in the Soviet Union's Exercise of Power, 1920–1939].	
By Toivo U. Raun	295
Matthew J. Payne. Stalin's Railroad: Turksib and the Building of Socialism.	
By David L. Hoffmann	296
Larry E. Holmes. Stalin's School: Moscow's Model School No. 25, 1931–1937.	
By Scott J. Seregny	297

Maureen Perrie. The Cult of Ivan the Terrible in Stalin's Russia.	
By Nina Tumarkin	298
Reina Pennington. Wings, Women, and War: Soviet Airwomen in World War II Combat.	
By Roger Reese	298
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTHERN AFRICA	
Leila Tarazi Fawaz and C. A. Bayly, editors. <i>Modernity and Culture: From the Mediterranean to the Indian Ocean.</i> By Ira M. Lapidus	299
By Ita M. Lapidus	299
Haggai Erlich. The Cross and the River: Ethiopia, Egypt, and the Nile.	
By Donald Malcolm Reid	300
Donald Malcolm Reid. Whose Pharaohs? Archaeology, Museums, and Egyptian National Identity from Napoleon to World War I. By Joel Gordon	301
·	001
James Jankowski. <i>Nasser's Egypt, Arab Nationalism, and the United Arab Republic.</i> By Kirk J. Beattie	302
By Kirk J. Beattle	302
Benjamin C. Fortna. Imperial Classroom: Islam, the State, and Education in the Late Ottoman Empire.	
By Kemal H. Karpat	303
M. Sükrü Hanioglu. <i>Preparation for a Revolution: The Young Turks</i> , 1902–1908.	
By Israel Gershoni	304
Joseph A. Massad. Colonial Effects: The Making of National Identity in Jordan.	
By Philip S. Khoury	305
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	
George Oduor Ndege. Health, State, and Society in Kenya.	
By Meredeth Turshen	306
Jennifer Cole. Forget Colonialism? Sacrifice and the Art of	
Memory in Madagascar. By Gwyn Campbell	307
Philip Frankel. An Ordinary Atrocity: Sharpeville and Its Massacre.	
By Kenneth W. Grundy	308

Film Reviews

The Four Feathers. Directed by Shekhar Kapur. By John C. Tibbetts	310
The Gathering Storm. Directed by Richard Loncraine. By Nicholas J. Cull	311
Blind Spot: Hitler's Secretary. Directed by André Heller and Othmar Schmiderer. By Stanislao G. Pugliese	312
We Were Soldiers. Directed by Randall Wallace. By Lou Coatney	312
Long Night's Journey into Day. Directed by Frances Reid and Deborah Hoffmann. By I. Peter Ukpokodu	313
Collected Essays	
COMPARATIVE/WORLD	
James Marten, editor. Children and War: A Historical Anthology.	316
Hannah Barker and Simon Burrows, editors. <i>Press, Politics and the Public Sphere in Europe and North America</i> , 1760–1820.	316
Dennis O. Flynn, Arturo Giráldez, and James Sobredo, editors. Studies in Pacific History: Economics, Politics, and Migration.	316
Lane Ryo Hirabayashi, Akemi Kikumura-Yano, and James A. Hirabayashi, editors. New Worlds, New Lives: Globalization and People of Japanese Descent in the Americas and from Latin America in Japan.	317
Alusine Jalloh and Toyin Falola, editors. Black Business and Economic Power.	317
EUROPE: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL	
John J. Contreni and Santa Casciani, editors. <i>Word, Image, Number: Communication in the Middle Ages.</i>	317
John Howe and Michael Wolfe, editors. <i>Inventing Medieval Landscapes: Senses of Place in Western Europe</i> .	318

EUROPE: EARLY MODERN AND MODERN

Rudy Koshar, editor. Histories of Leisure.	318
Colin Jones and Dror Wahrman, editors. <i>The Age of Cultural Revolutions: Britain and France</i> , 1750–1820.	318
Emiel Lamberts, editor. <i>The Black International 1870–1878: The Holy See and Militant Catholicism in Europe.</i>	318
Jeremy Noakes, Peter Wende, and Jonathan Wright, editors. Britain and Germany in Europe 1949–1990.	318
Mikael af Malmborg and Bo Stråth, editors. The Meaning of Europe: Variety and Contention within and among Nations.	319
Lynne Viola, editor. Contending with Stalinism: Soviet Power and Popular Resistance in the 1930s.	319
Documents and Bibliographies	320
Other Books Received	322
Communications	327
Journal Staff	327