

In This Issue

xiii

**Presidential Address**The Problem of Sovereignty in European History

By James J. Sheehan

1

**Articles**The Defense of Inhumanity: Air Control and the British Idea of Arabia

By Priya Satia

16

Local Religion and the Imperial Imaginary: The Development of Japanese Ethnography in Occupied Manchuria

By Thomas David DuBois

52

**AHR Forum: The Problem of American Homicide**Introduction

75

Homicide: Explaining America's Exceptionalism

By Eric Monkkonen

76

Getting Away with Murder

By Elizabeth Dale

95

Democracy Came Too Early: A Tentative Explanation for the Problem of American Homicide

By Pieter Spierenburg

104

**Reviews of Book**

- Lynn A. Struve, editor. *The Qing Formation in World-Historical Time.*  
By William T. Rowe 115
- Marc S. Rodriguez, editor. *Repositioning North American Migration History: New Directions in Modern Continental Migration, Citizenship, and Community.*  
By Anthony Quiroz 116
- Wilbert R. Shenk, editor. *North American Foreign Missions, 1810–1914: Theology, Theory, and Policy.*  
By Sandra Wagner-Wright 117

## COMPARATIVE/WORLD

- Patrick Manning. *Navigating World History: Historians Create a Global Past.*  
By Peter N. Stearns 118
- Stuart J. Borsch. *The Black Death in Egypt and England: A Comparative Study.*  
By Joseph P. Byrne 119
- David Barry Gaspar and Darlene Clark Hine, editors. *Beyond Bondage: Free Women of Color in the Americas.*  
By Alida C. Metcalf 120
- Lee Ward. *The Politics of Liberty in England and Revolutionary America.*  
By Jerome Huyler 121
- Michael N. McConnell. *Army and Empire: British Soldiers on the American Frontier, 1758–1775.*  
By John Grenier 122
- Julie Flavell and Stephen Conway, editors. *Britain and America Go to War: The Impact of War and Warfare in Anglo-America, 1754–1815.*  
By John Ferling, 122
- Søren Mentz. *The English Gentleman Merchant at Work: Madras and the City of London, 1660–1740.*  
By Michael H. Fisher 124
- Harold L. Platt. *Shock Cities: The Environmental Transformation and Reform of Manchester and Chicago.*  
By Burton W. Folsom, Jr. 125
- John W. Steinberg et al., eds. *The Russo-Japanese War in Global Perspective: World War Zero.*  
By John J. Stephan 125
- Arieh J. Kochavi. *Confronting Captivity: Britain and the United States and Their POWs in Nazi Germany.*

By Susan A. Brewer	126
<u>Martin Jay. <i>Songs of Experience: Modern American and European Variations on a Universal Theme.</i></u>	
By John E. Toews	127
<u>Victoria De Grazia. <i>Irresistible Empire: America's Advance through Twentieth-Century Europe.</i></u>	
By Richard Kuisel	129
<u>Omer Bartov. <i>The "Jew" in Cinema: From The Golem to Don't Touch My Holocaust.</i></u>	
By Ian Christie	130
<u>Ivan Davidson Kalmar and Derek J. Penslar, editors. <i>Orientalism and the Jews.</i></u>	
By Mitchell B. Hart	131

## ASIA

<u>Zvi Ben-Dor Benite. <i>The Dao of Muhammad: A Cultural History of Muslims in Late Imperial China.</i></u>	
By Henrietta Harrison	132
<u>Gray Tuttle. <i>Tibetan Buddhists in the Making of Modern China.</i></u>	
By Zvi Ben-Dor Benite	132
<u>Xiaoqing Diana Lin. <i>Peking University: Chinese Scholarship and Intellectuals, 1898–1937.</i></u>	
By Paul Bailey	133
<u>Michael Dutton. <i>Policing Chinese Politics: A History.</i></u>	
By Harold M. Tanner	134
<u>David Williams. <i>Defending Japan's Pacific War: The Kyoto School Philosophers and Post-White Power.</i></u>	
By George M. Wilson	135
<u>Tsuyoshi Hasegawa. <i>Racing the Enemy: Stalin, Truman, and the Surrender of Japan.</i></u>	
By Thomas W. Zeiler	136
<u>Sumathi Ramaswamy. <i>The Lost Land of Lemuria: Fabulous Geographies, Catastrophic Histories.</i></u>	
By Kumkum Chatterjee	137
<u>B. B. Chaudhuri and Arun Bandopahyay, editors. <i>Tribes, Forest and Social Formation in Indian History.</i></u>	
By Anne Hardgrove	138
<u>Pradeep P. Barua. <i>The State at War in South Asia.</i></u>	
By Sumit Ganguly	139

## OCEANIA AND THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

- Greg Dening. *Beach Crossings: Voyaging across Times, Cultures, and Self.*  
By Jocelyn Linnekin 139

## CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

- Michael Dawson. *Selling British Columbia: Tourism and Consumer Culture, 1890–1970.*  
By Annie Gilbert Coleman 140
- Jon T. Coleman. *Vicious: Wolves and Men in America.*  
By Brett L. Walker 141
- Mikko Saikku. *This Delta, This Land: An Environmental History of the Yazoo-Mississippi Floodplain.*  
By Warren R. Hofstra 142
- Ari Kelman. *A River and Its City: The Nature of Landscape in New Orleans.*  
By Philip J. Ethington 143
- François Weil. *A History of New York.*  
By Keith D. Revell 144
- Robert Asher, Lawrence B. Goodheart, and Alan Rogers, editors. *Murder on Trial: 1620–2002.*  
By David Ray Papke 144
- Mark S. Weiner. *Black Trials: Citizenship from the Beginnings of Slavery to the End of Caste.*  
By Annette Gordon-Reed 145
- Roger Daniels. *Guarding the Golden Door: American Immigration Policy and Immigrants Since 1882.*  
By Thomas A. Guglielmo 146
- David Wagner. *The Poorhouse: America's Forgotten Institution.*  
By Elna C. Green 147
- Carl J. Richard. *The Battle for the American Mind: A Brief History of a Nation's Thought.*  
By George Cotkin 148
- John McWilliams. *New England's Crisis and Cultural Memory: Literature, Politics, History, Religion, 1620–1860.*  
By Michael Kammen 148
- Shalom Goldman. *God's Sacred Tongue: Hebrew and the American Imagination.*  
By Hasia R. Diner 149
- Val D. Rust. *Radical Origins: Early Mormon Converts and Their Colonial Ancestors.*  
By John L. Brooke 150

<u>Warren M. Billings. <i>Sir William Berkeley and the Forging of Colonial Virginia.</i></u>	151
By John M. Murrin	
<u>Steven J. Oatis. <i>A Colonial Complex: South Carolina's Frontiers in the Era of the Yamasee War, 1680–1730.</i></u>	152
By Charles Hudson	
<u>Steven C. Hahn. <i>The Invention of the Creek Nation, 1670–1763.</i></u>	153
By Gary Clayton Anderson	
<u>S. Scott Rohrer. <i>Hope's Promise: Religion and Acculturation in the Southern Backcountry.</i></u>	153
By Craig D. Atwood	
<u>Craig D. Atwood. <i>Community of the Cross: Moravian Piety in Colonial Bethlehem.</i></u>	154
By Daniel B. Thorp	
<u>A. Kristen Foster. <i>Moral Visions and Material Ambitions: Philadelphia Struggles to Define the Republic, 1776–1836.</i></u>	155
By Bruce Laurie	
<u>Paul Douglas Newman. <i>Fries's Rebellion: The Enduring Struggle for the American Revolution.</i></u>	156
By Kenneth W. Keller	
<u>Lester C. Olson. <i>Benjamin Franklin's Vision of American Community: A Study in Rhetorical Iconology.</i></u>	157
By Carla Mulford	
<u>Joseph J. Ellis. <i>His Excellency: George Washington.</i></u>	158
By Stuart Leibiger	
<u>Robert W. Smith. <i>Keeping the Republic: Ideology and Early American Diplomacy.</i></u>	159
By Richard K. Matthews	
<u>Scott A. Silverstone. <i>Divided Union: The Politics of War in the Early American Republic.</i></u>	159
By Sam W. Haynes	
<u>Jeffrey L. Pasley, Andrew W. Robertson, and David Waldstreicher, editors. <i>Beyond the Founders: New Approaches to the Political History of the Early American Republic.</i></u>	160
By Ron Formisano	
<u>Martha J. McNamara. <i>From Tavern to Courthouse: Architecture and Ritual in American Law, 1658–1860.</i></u>	161
By John H. Hepp IV	
<u>Gabrielle M. Lanier. <i>The Delaware Valley in the Early Republic: Architecture, Landscape, and Regional Identity.</i></u>	162
By Judith K. Major	
<u>Thomas J. Humphrey. <i>Land and Liberty: Hudson Valley Riots in</i></u>	

<u><i>the Age of Revolution.</i></u> By Thomas Summerhill	163
<u><i>William J. Watkins, Jr. Reclaiming the American Revolution: The Kentucky and Virginia Resolutions and Their Legacy.</i></u> By Lance Banning	164
<u><i>L. Scott Philyaw. Virginia's Western Visions: Political and Cultural Expansion on an Early American Frontier.</i></u> By Albert H. Tillson, Jr.	165
<u><i>Donald B. Cole. A Jackson Man: Amos Kendall and the Rise of American Democracy.</i></u> By Harry L. Watson	166
<u><i>James A. McMillin. The Final Victims: Foreign Slave Trade to North America, 1783–1810.</i></u> By Donald R. Wright	166
<u><i>Adam Rothman. Slave Country: American Expansion and the Origins of the Deep South.</i></u> By Edward E. Baptist	167
<u><i>Thomas C. Buchanan. Black Life on the Mississippi: Slaves, Free Blacks, and the Western Steamboat World.</i></u> By Douglas R. Egerton	168
<u><i>Melvin Patrick Ely. Israel on the Appomattox: A Southern Experiment in Black Freedom from the 1790s Through the Civil War.</i></u> By Gregg D. Kimball	169
<u><i>John S. Lupold and Thomas L. French, Jr. Bridging Deep South Rivers: The Life and Legend of Horace King.</i></u> By Robert C. Kenzer	170
<u><i>Billy D. Higgins. A Stranger and a Sojourner: Peter Caulder, Free Black Frontiersman in Antebellum Arkansas.</i></u> By Carl H. Moneyhon	171
<u><i>Scott Trafton. Egypt Land: Race and Nineteenth-Century American Egyptomania.</i></u> By Eddie S. Glaude, Jr.	172
<u><i>Stanley Harrold. The Rise of Aggressive Abolitionism: Addresses to the Slaves.</i></u> By Richard S. Newman	172
<u><i>Stephanie M. H. Camp. Closer to Freedom: Enslaved Women and Everyday Resistance in the Plantation South.</i></u> By Kirsten E. Wood	173
<u><i>Jean Fagan Yellin. Harriet Jacobs: A Life.</i></u> By Jane Rhodes	174
<u><i>David Chapin. Exploring Other Worlds: Margaret Fox, Elisha</i></u>	

<u><i>Kent Kane, and the Antebellum Culture of Curiosity.</i></u> By Elizabeth Elkin Grammer	175
<u><i>Bruce Dorsey. Reforming Men and Women: Gender in the Antebellum City.</i></u> By Karin E. Gedge	176
<u><i>Alison Piepmeier. Out in Public: Configurations of Women's Bodies in Nineteenth-Century America.</i></u> By Amy G. Richter	177
<u><i>Lori D. Ginzberg. Untidy Origins: A Story of Woman's Rights in Antebellum New York.</i></u> By Sylvia D. Hoffert	178
<u><i>Sylvia D. Hoffert. Jane Grey Swisshelm: An Unconventional Life, 1815–1884.</i></u> By Hendrik Hartog	178
<u><i>Nina Silber. Daughters of the Union: Northern Women Fight the Civil War.</i></u> By Elizabeth D. Leonard	179
<u><i>Margaret S. Creighton. The Colors of Courage: Gettysburg's Forgotten History; Immigrants, Women and African Americans in the Civil War's Defining Battle.</i></u> By Barbara Cutter	180
<u><i>Bruce C. Kelley and Mark A. Snell, editors. Bugle Resounding: Music and Musicians of the Civil War Era.</i></u> By Steven Cornelius	181
<u><i>Michael B. Ballard. Vicksburg: The Campaign that Opened the Mississippi.</i></u> By Mark Grimsley	182
<u><i>Silvana R. Siddali. From Property to Person: Slavery and the Confiscation Acts, 1861–1862.</i></u> By James L. Huston	183
<u><i>Armstead L. Robinson. Bitter Fruits of Bondage: The Demise of Slavery and the Collapse of the Confederacy, 1861–1865.</i></u> By Anne Sarah Rubin	183
<u><i>Margaret M. Storey. Loyalty and Loss: Alabama's Unionists in the Civil War and Reconstruction.</i></u> By Samuel L. Webb	184
<u><i>Alexander Tsesis. The Thirteenth Amendment and American Freedom: A Legal History.</i></u> By William E. Wiethoff	185
<u><i>Richard M. Vaelely. The Two Reconstructions: The Struggle for Black Enfranchisement.</i></u> By William E. Montgomery	186

<u>Jeffrey A. Lockwood. <i>Locust: The Devastating Rise and Mysterious Disappearance of the Insect that Shaped the American Frontier.</i></u>	
By Ted Steinberg	187
<u>Andrew Denson. <i>Demanding the Cherokee Nation: Indian Autonomy and American Culture 1830–1900.</i></u>	
By Steven C. Hahn	188
<u>Laura Woodworth-Ney. <i>Mapping Identity: The Creation of the Coeur d'Alene Indian Reservation, 1805–1902.</i></u>	
By Sherry L. Smith	189
<u>H. Henrietta Stockel. <i>On the Bloody Road to Jesus: Christianity and the Chiricahua Apaches.</i></u>	
By Joel Martin	190
<u>Thomas Constantine Maroukis. <i>Peyote and the Yankton Sioux: The Life and Times of Sam Necklace.</i></u>	
By Christopher Vecsey	191
<u>Alan Trachtenberg. <i>Shades of Hiawatha: Staging Indians, Making Americans, 1880–1930.</i></u>	
By Brian W. Dippie	192
<u>Philip J. Deloria. <i>Indians in Unexpected Places.</i></u>	
By Larry Nesper	192
<u>Todd Vogel. <i>ReWriting White: Race, Class, and Cultural Capital in Nineteenth-Century America.</i></u>	
By Ann duCille	193
<u>A. Gabriel Meléndez. <i>Spanish-Language Newspapers in New Mexico, 1834–1958.</i></u>	
By Pablo Mitchell	194
<u>William Deverell. <i>Whitewashed Adobe: The Rise of Los Angeles and the Remaking of Its Mexican Past.</i></u>	
By Clare V. McKanna, Jr.	195
<u>Jocelyn Wills. <i>Boosters, Hustlers, and Speculators: Entrepreneurial Culture and the Rise of Minneapolis and St. Paul, 1849–1883.</i></u>	
By Edward J. Balleisen	196
<u>Thomas A. Kinney. <i>The Carriage Trade: Making Horse-Drawn Vehicles in America.</i></u>	
By Michael Brian Schiffer	197
<u>Steve Leikin. <i>Practical Utopians: American Workers and the Cooperative Movement in the Gilded Age.</i></u>	
By Richard Schneirov	198
<u>Kenneth Lipartito and David B. Sicilia, editors. <i>Constructing Corporate America: History, Politics, Culture.</i></u>	
By Steven M. Gelber	198



<u>R. Rudy Higgins-Evenson. <i>The Price of Progress: Public Services, Taxation, and the American Corporate State, 1877 to 1929.</i></u>	199
By Christopher Grandy	
<u>Amanda Frisken. <i>Victoria Woodhull's Sexual Revolution: Political Theater and the Popular Press in Nineteenth-Century America.</i></u>	200
By Joanne E. Passet	
<u>Miriam R. Levin. <i>Defining Women's Scientific Enterprise: Mount Holyoke Faculty and the Rise of American Science.</i></u>	201
By Amanda Porterfield	
<u>Rosalind Rosenberg. <i>Changing the Subject: How the Women of Columbia Shaped the Way We Think about Sex and Politics.</i></u>	202
By Andrea Hamilton	
<u>Benjamin Justice. <i>The War That Wasn't: Religious Conflict and Compromise in the Common Schools of New York State, 1865–1900.</i></u>	203
By Jonathan Zimmerman	
<u>Christopher H. Evans. <i>The Kingdom Is Always but Coming: A Life of Walter Rauschenbusch.</i></u>	204
By Robert Bruce Mullin	
<u>Frank M. Oppenheim. <i>Reverence for the Relations of Life: Re-imagining Pragmatism via Josiah Royce's Interactions with Peirce, James, and Dewey.</i></u>	204
By Daniel J. Wilson	
<u>Thomas E. Woods, Jr. <i>The Church Confronts Modernity: Catholic Intellectuals and the Progressive Era.</i></u>	205
By Deirdre M. Moloney	
<u>Shelley Sallee. <i>The Whiteness of Child Labor Reform in the New South.</i></u>	206
By Judith Sealander	
<u>Jennifer Trost. <i>Gateway to Justice: The Juvenile Court and Progressive Child Welfare in a Southern City.</i></u>	207
By Christopher Waldrep	
<u>Gregory Mixon. <i>The Atlanta Riot: Race, Class, and Violence in a New South City.</i></u>	208
By Michael J. Pfeifer	
<u>William D. Carrigan. <i>The Making of a Lynching Culture: Violence and Vigilantism in Central Texas, 1836–1916.</i></u>	209
By Jonathan Markovitz	
<u>Michele Mitchell. <i>Righteous Propagation: African Americans and the Politics of Racial Destiny after Reconstruction.</i></u>	210
By Julie Saville	
<u>Ralph L. Crowder. <i>John Edward Bruce: Politician, Journalist, and</i></u>	

<u><i>Self-Trained Historian of the African Diaspora.</i></u>	
By Robert L. Harris, Jr.	210
<u><i>Marlon B. Ross. Manning the Race: Reforming Black Men in the Jim Crow Era.</i></u>	
By Jacqueline M. Moore	211
<u><i>Shawn Michelle Smith. Photography on the Color Line: W. E. B. Du Bois, Race, and Visual Culture.</i></u>	
By Keith Byerman	212
<u><i>Sarah Watts. Rough Rider in the White House: Theodore Roosevelt and the Politics of Desire.</i></u>	
By Christina Jarvis	213
<u><i>Carol R. Byerly. The Fever of War: The Influenza Epidemic in the U.S. Army during World War I.</i></u>	
By Gerald N. Grob	214
<u><i>Thomas C. Mackey. Pursuing Johns: Criminal Law Reform, Defending Character, and New York City's Committee of Fourteen, 1920–1930.</i></u>	
By James A. Morone	215
<u><i>Mary L. Mapes. A Public Charity: Religion and Social Welfare in Indianapolis, 1929–2002.</i></u>	
By Ram A. Cnaan	215
<u><i>Johanna Schoen. Choice and Coercion: Birth Control, Sterilization, and Abortion in Public Health and Welfare.</i></u>	
By Wendy Kline	216
<u><i>Leslie Woodcock Tentler. Catholics and Contraception: An American History.</i></u>	
By Mary Jo Weaver	217
<u><i>Dorothy O. Pratt. Shipshewana: An Indiana Amish Community.</i></u>	
By Steven M. Nolt	218
<u><i>Meg Jacobs. Pocketbook Politics: Economic Citizenship in Twentieth-Century America.</i></u>	
By Susan Strasser	219
<u><i>Susan Ware. It's One O'Clock and Here Is Mary Margaret McBride: A Radio Biography.</i></u>	
By Douglas Craig	220
<u><i>Kim E. Nielsen. The Radical Lives of Helen Keller.</i></u>	
By Ernest Freeberg	221
<u><i>Colleen McDannell. Picturing Faith: Photography and the Great Depression.</i></u>	
By Cara A. Finnegan	221
<u><i>Cara A. Finnegan. Picturing Poverty: Print Culture and FSA Photographs.</i></u>	

By Charles J. Shindo	222
<u>Brian Masaru Hayashi. <i>Democratizing the Enemy: The Japanese American Internment.</i></u>	
By Greg Robinson	223
<u>David Weinstein. <i>The Forgotten Network: DuMont and the Birth of American Television.</i></u>	
By Elizabeth Fones-Wolf	224
<u>Jessamyn Neuhaus. <i>Manly Meals and Mom's Home Cooking: Cookbooks and Gender in Modern America.</i></u>	
By Eileen Boris	225
<u>Katherine A. S. Sibley. <i>Red Spies in America: Stolen Secrets and the Dawn of the Cold War.</i></u>	
By Francis MacDonnell	225
<u>G. Edward White. <i>Alger Hiss's Looking-Glass Wars: The Covert Life of a Soviet Spy.</i></u>	
By Kathryn Olmsted	226
<u>David H. Price. <i>Threatening Anthropology: McCarthyism and the FBI's Surveillance of Activist Anthropologists.</i></u>	
By M. J. Heale	227
<u>David Cunningham. <i>There's Something Happening Here: The New Left, The Klan, and FBI Counterintelligence.</i></u>	
By Shawn Lay	228
<u>Josh Sides. <i>L. A. City Limits: African American Los Angeles from the Great Depression to the Present.</i></u>	
By Lee M. A. Simpson	229
<u>Robert O. Self. <i>American Babylon: Race and the Struggle for Postwar Oakland.</i></u>	
By Kenneth Durr	229
<u>Amilcar Shabazz. <i>Advancing Democracy: African Americans and the Struggle for Access and Equity in Higher Education in Texas.</i></u>	
By Carlos Kevin Blanton	230
<u>Peter F. Lau, editor. <i>From the Grassroots to the Supreme Court:</i></u>	
By J. Morgan Kousser	231
<u>Mark Newman. <i>Divine Agitators: The Delta Ministry and Civil Rights in Mississippi.</i></u>	
By Gardiner H. Shattuck, Jr.	232
<u>Christopher A. Preble. <i>John F. Kennedy and the Missile Gap.</i></u>	
By Barry H. Steiner	233
<u>Robert Mason. <i>Richard Nixon and the Quest for a New Majority.</i></u>	
By Michael A. Genovese	234
<u>Eric Alterman. <i>When Presidents Lie: A History of Official</i></u>	

- Deception and Its Consequences; Stephen Graubard. Command of Office: How War, Secrecy, and Deception Transformed the Presidency, from Theodore Roosevelt to George W. Bush.  
By Burton I. Kaufman 235
- Mark Edwin Miller. Forgotten Tribes: Unrecognized Indians and the Federal Acknowledgment Process.  
By Tanis C. Thorne 237

## CARIBBEAN AND LATIN AMERICA

- Alejandra Bronfman. Measures of Equality: Social Science, Citizenship, and Race in Cuba, 1902–940.  
By Steven Palmer 237
- Donald E. Chipman. Moctezuma's Children: Aztec Royalty under Spanish Rule, 1520–1700.  
By Susan Schroeder 238
- Nora E. Jaffary. False Mystics: Deviant Orthodoxy in Colonial Mexico.  
By Pete Sigal 239
- Andrés Reséndez. Changing National Identities at the Frontier: Texas and New Mexico, 1800–1850.  
By Cynthia Radding 240
- Francie R. Chassen-López. From Liberal to Revolutionary Oaxaca: The View from the South, Mexico 1867–1911.  
By Paul Garner 241
- Raymond B. Craib. Cartographic Mexico: A History of State Fixations and Fugitive Landscapes.  
By Ricardo Padrón 242
- Paul J. Vanderwood. Juan Soldado: Rapist, Murderer, Martyr, Saint.  
By Olga Nájera-Ramírez 243
- Carlos Aguirre. The Criminals of Lima and Their Worlds: The Prison Experience, 1850–1935.  
By Iván Molina-Jiménez 244
- Hendrik Kraay and Thomas L. Whigham, editors. I Die with My Country: Perspectives on the Paraguayan War, 1864–1870.  
By Vera Blinn Reber 245

## EUROPE: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL

- Claudia Rapp. Holy Bishops in Late Antiquity: The Nature of Christian Leadership in an Age of Transition.  
By David Brakke 246

<u>Rosamond McKitterick. <i>History and Memory in the Carolingian World.</i></u>	
By John J. Contreni	247
<u>Charles J. Reid, Jr. <i>Power Over the Body, Equality in the Family: Rights and Domestic Relations in Medieval Canon Law.</i></u>	
By Jacqueline Murray	248
<u>David Foote. <i>Lordship, Reform, and the Development of Civil Society in Medieval Italy: The Bishopric of Orvieto, 1100–1250.</i></u>	
By Julius Kirshner	249
<u>Sergio Boffa. <i>Warfare in Medieval Brabant 1356–1406.</i></u>	
By Richard W. Kaeuper	250

## EUROPE: EARLY MODERN AND MODERN

<u>Peter Carrier. <i>Holocaust Monuments and National Memory Cultures in France and Germany since 1989: The Origins and Political Function of the Vél' d'Hiv' in Paris and the Holocaust Monument in Berlin.</i></u>	
By M. Lane Bruner	251
<u>Thomas Lane. <i>Victims of Stalin and Hitler: The Exodus of Poles and Balts to Britain.</i></u>	
By Katherine R. Jolluck	252
<u>David Loades. <i>Intrigue and Treason: The Tudor Court 1547–1558.</i></u>	
By Victor Stater	252
<u>Timothy Scott McGinnis. <i>George Gifford and the Reformation of the Common Sort: Puritan Priorities in Elizabethan Religious Life.</i></u>	
By William Hunt	253
<u>John O'Brien. <i>Harlequin Britain: Pantomime and Entertainment, 1690–1760.</i></u>	
By Lisa Forman Cody	254
<u>Michael J. Turner. <i>Independent Radicalism in Early Victorian Britain.</i></u>	
By Noel Thompson	255
<u>Mark Hampton. <i>Visions of the Press in Britain, 1850–1950.</i></u>	
By Jonathan Rose	256
<u>Barbara Caine. <i>Bombay to Bloomsbury: A Biography of the Strachey Family.</i></u>	
By Elizabeth Buettner	257
<u>Margaret H. Preston. <i>Charitable Words: Women, Philanthropy, and the Language of Charity in Nineteenth-Century Dublin.</i></u>	
By Helen E. Hatton	258
<u>Renée Levine Melammed. <i>A Question of Identity: Iberian</i></u>	

<u><i>Conversos in Historical Perspective.</i></u>	
By David Graizbord	259
<u><i>Jay M. Smith. Nobility Reimagined: The Patriotic Nation in Eighteenth-Century France.</i></u>	
By William Doyle	260
<u><i>Robert Allen. Les tribunaux criminels sous la R´volution et l'Empire 1792–1811.</i></u>	
By Michael P. Fitzsimmons	261
<u><i>Mona L. Siegel. The Moral Disarmament of France: Education, Pacifism, and Patriotism, 1914–1940.</i></u>	
By Norman Ingram	262
<u><i>Philippe Roger. The American Enemy: The History of French Anti-Americanism.</i></u>	
By Michael Miller	263
<u><i>Jole Shackelford. A Philosophical Path for Paracelsian Medicine: The Ideas, Intellectual Context, and Influence of Petrus Severinus (1540/2–1602).</i></u>	
By John Henry	263
<u><i>H. Arnold Barton. Sweden and Visions of Norway: Politics and Culture, 1814–1905.</i></u>	
By Michael F. Metcalf	264
<u><i>Christopher Boyd Brown. Singing the Gospel: Lutheran Hymns and the Success of the Reformation.</i></u>	
By Beth Kreitzer	265
<u><i>Marcus Hellyer. Catholic Physics: Jesuit Natural Philosophy in Early Modern Germany.</i></u>	
By William G. Naphy	266
<u><i>Simona Negruzzo. L'armonia contesa: Identit` ed educazione nell'Alsazia moderna.</i></u>	
By Paul F. Grendler,	267
<u><i>William Mulligan. The Creation of the Modern German Army: General Walther Reinhardt and the Weimar Republic, 1914–1930.</i></u>	
By Robert M. Citino	268
<u><i>Edward B. Westermann. Hitler's Police Battalions: Enforcing Racial War in the East.</i></u>	
By Stephen G. Fritz	269
<u><i>Kevin Spicer. Resisting the Third Reich: The Catholic Clergy in Hitler's Berlin; Manfred Gailus. Protestantismus und Nationalsozialismus: Studien zur nationalsozialistischen Durchdringung des protestantischen Sozialmilieus in Berlin.</i></u>	
By Richard Steigmann-Gall	269
<u><i>Jay Howard Geller. Jews in Post-Holocaust Germany, 1945–1953.</i></u>	
By Richard S. Levy	271

- Jennifer Nevile. *The Eloquent Body: Dance and Humanist Culture in Fifteenth-Century Italy.*  
By Carole Collier Frick 272
- Anthony M. Cummings. *The Maecenas and the Madrigalist: Patrons, Patronage, and the Origins of the Italian Madrigal.*  
By Ann E. Moyer 273
- Mikael Hörnqvist. *Machiavelli and Empire.*  
By Wayne A. Rebhorn 274
- Claudia Lazzaro and Roger J. Crum, editors. *Donatello among the Blackshirts: History and Modernity in the Visual Culture of Fascist Italy.*  
By Marla Stone 275
- Markus Koller. *Bosnien an der Schwelle zur Neuzeit: Eine Kulturgeschichte der Gewalt, 1747–1798.*  
By Peter Mentzel 276
- Serhii Plokyh. *Unmaking Imperial Russia: Mykhailo Hrushevsky and the Writing of Ukrainian History.*  
By Serhy Yekelchyk 277
- Jonathan W. Daly. *The Watchful State: Security Police and Opposition in Russia, 1906–1917.*  
By Iain Lauchlan 278
- Peter Gatrell. *Russia's First World War: A Social and Economic History.*  
By Lewis H. Siegelbaum 279

## MIDDLE EAST AND NORTHERN AFRICA

- Nelly Hanna. *In Praise of Books: A Cultural History of Cairo's Middle Class, Sixteenth to the Eighteenth Century.*  
By Marilyn Booth 280
- Nathan J. Citino. *From Arab Nationalism to OPEC: Eisenhower, King Sa‘d, and the Making of U.S.-Saudi Relations.*  
By Mary Ann Heiss 281

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

- Steven J. Salm and Toyin Falola, editors. *African Urban Spaces in Historical Perspective.*  
By Clive Glaser 282
- Christopher A. Conte. *Highland Sanctuary: Environmental History in Tanzania's Usambara Mountains.*  
By John M. MacKenzie 283

# Collected Essays

## COMPARATIVE/WORLD

- Bradley J. Vierra, editor. *The Late Archaic Across the Borderlands: From Foraging to Farming* 284
- Christopher Schmidt-Nowara and John M. Nieto-Philips, editors. *Interpreting Spanish Colonialism: Empires, Nations, and Legends..* 284
- Celeste Ray, editor. *Transatlantic Scots..* 284

## ASIA

- Barbara Molony and Kathleen Uno, editors. *Gendering Modern Japanese History.* 284

## CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

- Kenneth R. Bowling and Donald R. Kennon, editors. *Establishing Congress: The Removal to Washington, D.C., and the Election of 1800..* 285
- Andrew R. L. Cayton and Stuart D. Hobbs, editors. *The Center of a Great Empire: The Ohio Country in the Early American Republic.* 285
- Charles R. Mack and Henry H. Lesesne, editors. *Francis Lieber and the Culture of the Mind..* 285
- Peter C. Rollins and John E. O'Connor, editors. *Hollywood's West: The American Frontier in Film, Television, and History.* 285
- Maggie Rivas-Rodriguez, editor. *Mexican Americans and World War II.* 286
- Peter N. Stearns, editor. *American Behavioral History: An Introduction..* 286

## EUROPE: EARLY MODERN AND MODERN

- Elizabeth Lane Furdell, editor. *Textual Healing: Essays on Medieval and Early Modern Medicine.* 286
- Gianna Pomata and Nancy Siraisi, editors. *Historia: Empiricism and Erudition in Early Modern Europe.* 286
- Will Coster and Andrew Spicer, editors. *Sacred Space in Early Modern Europe.* 286
- T. F. Earle and K. J. P. Lowe, editors. *Black Africans in* 286



Renaissance Europe..

Howard G. Brown and Judith A. Miller, editors. *Taking Liberties: Problems of a New Order from the French Revolution to Napoleon.* 287

Guido Bonsaver and Robert S. C. Gordon, editors. *Culture, Censorship and the State in Twentieth-Century Italy.* 287

Jonathan Petropoulos and John K. Roth, editors. *Gray Zones: Ambiguity and Compromise in the Holocaust and Its Aftermath.* 287

Reginald E. Zelnik. *Perils of Pankratova: Some Stories from the Annals of Soviet Historiography.* 288

Documents and Bibliographies 289

Other Books Received 291

Communications 296